

Public Meeting



Zoom Controls to Listen to Interpreters



(EN) Look for the interpretation icon (globe) at the bottom of your screen and select the language you want to hear.

(Caboverdean) Djobe íkune di interpretason (un globu) na parti inferior di tela y selesiona bu língua ki bu kre skuta reunion.

(Kreyòl Ayisyen) Chèche ikòn entèpretasyon ki gen fòm (glòb) anba ekran ou an epi seleksyone lang ou vle tande a.

(Español) Busque el ícono de la interpretación (globo) en el borde inferior de su pantalla y seleccione el idioma en el que desea escuchar.

(Tiếng Việt) Tìm biểu tượng phiên dịch (hình quả địa cầu) ở phía cuối màn hình của bạn và chọn ngôn ngữ bạn muốn nghe.

(简体中文) 查找屏幕底部的翻译图标(地球仪),然后选择您想听到的语言。

(繁體中文) 查找屏幕底部的翻譯圖標(地球儀),然後選擇您想听到的語言。



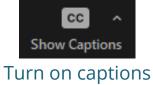
Zoom Meeting Info + Tips

- The BPDA will be recording this meeting and posting it on the BPDA's project webpage. If you do not wish to be recorded during the meeting, please turn off your microphone and camera.
- Zoom controls are available at the bottom of your screen. Clicking on these symbols activates different features.
- Use raise hand function (dial *9 if joining by phone) and wait to be called **upon to unmute** (dial *6 if joining by phone) before asking your question or providing comment.













Please Ask for Clarification!

Ask questions in the chat along the way – our staff are available to answer during the presentation!

Ask for us to clarify any terms or concepts we discuss – we want to make sure that what we cover is accessible to everyone so you can all share your informed feedback!



Squares + Streets Zoning Team

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Agenda

- 1. Squares + Streets Initiative Overview
- 2. Zoning for Squares + Streets
- 3. Land Use Modernization
- 4. Squares + Streets Zoning Districts
- 5. What We've Heard From Engagement
- 6. Next Steps and Future Engagement
- 7. Q&A and Discussion





What Information Should You Get Out of This?

3

1

Why Squares
+ Streets
areas are a
focus for
citywide
zoning
reform

2

How we are modernizing land uses for today's needs

The regulations and vision for Squares + Streets districts

The factors
we are
considering
as we draft
these zoning
districts

4

How you can provide feedback, stay updated, and help shape this zoning

5



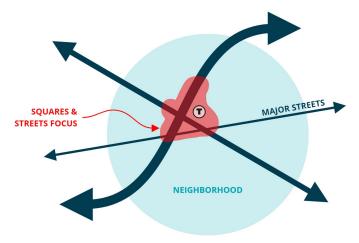
Overview of Squares + Streets



What is the Squares + Streets Initiative?

Squares + Streets is a **planning** *and* **zoning initiative** focused on expanding access to and activity in Boston's transit-accessible squares and main streets.

It's also one of the first steps towards **citywide zoning reform** and **comprehensive planning**, aligned with other citywide initiatives and goals.





What are the goals of Squares + Streets?

Squares + Streets – small geographic areas that are **near major transit stops** and **already provide essential goods and services** for local residents, businesses, and visitors.











Set more predictable development standards

Promote plentiful housing diversity and opportunity for a growing population

Reduce time and money spent on transportation

Bring people closer to the benefits of City services and investments Encourage more patrons, employees, and economic opportunities for local small businesses



What will Squares + Streets deliver?

An opportunity to align planning with **actionable implementation pathways** that can be completed within 10 years including:

- updated zoning for Squares + Streets
- public space + streetscape investments
- plans for City-owned parcels
- programs + funding for small businesses, arts, housing, and other local needs



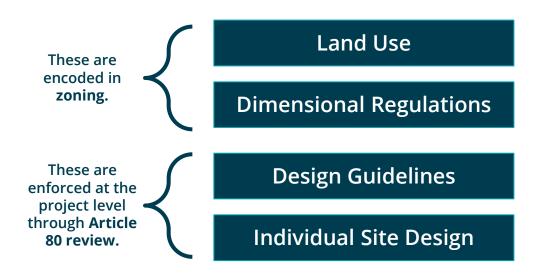




What is zoning?

Zoning is a set of laws that are used to guide development by dictating the **allowed use**, **shape**, **and density of the project** in a given area.

Article 80 (a chapter of the Boston Zoning Code) provides specific requirements for the review of certain development projects in all of the neighborhoods of Boston.





Land Use Regulations

Boston's Zoning Code regulates how land can be used

Each land use is delegated as allowed, conditional, or forbidden in each area of the City

• **Conditional** means it requires a conditional use permit, based on set criteria, from the Zoning Board of Appeal



Dimensional Regulations

Building Lot Coverage



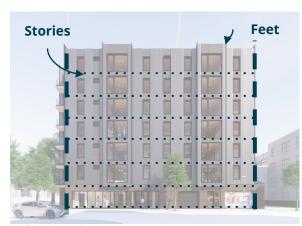
Setbacks



"Zero-lot-line"



Height



11 East Lenox Street



Why rezone?

1

Current zoning regulations do not match what's built, what exists, or the ways we want to grow

2

Updated zoning sets clear standards for what can be built (and makes it harder to rely on variances)

3

Provide pathways for small scale residential and commercial development as well as larger ones

4

Make the zoning code more legible, predictable, and easy to navigate



How do we update zoning?

Zoning text amendment

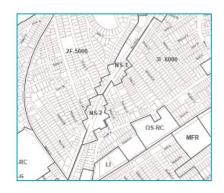
Change(s) in the **written text** of the Zoning Code that become **new or updated rules** for land use and development that we can apply to specific sections of the City or the City as a whole.

Zoning map amendment

Change(s) in the **geographic location and application of specific zoning rules** on the zoning map of one or more areas within the City.

	One Family (1F)	Two Family (2F)	Three Family (3F)	Conservation Multifamily Residential (MFR)	Community Protection Subdistricts (CPS)	Facilities Subdistricts (CF)
Child care center	€A	€A	€A	€A [©]	A	€A

Where designated "A" or "C," provided that such use is located on the ground floor, or in a basement with a separate entrance because for hidden.







Challenge

Current Use Regulations:

- exist in many places throughout the code (each neighborhood article as well as the base code)
- are difficult to navigate for both the public and the Inspectional Services Department staff who review building permits.
- are also **outdated** and don't always address current planning goals







Opportunity

New Use Regulations:

- include a simpler table with similar uses consolidated and obsolete uses removed
- include improved definitions
- include form and performance standards where appropriate
- Becomes the basis for City-wide zoning reform and singular place where future updates can be made





Inventory of Uses

Automatic teller machine

Bank

Drive-in bank Post office

Adult education center

community center

day care center

day care center, elderly

library

place of worship

monastery

convent

parish house

Residence for members of religious order

Art gallery

Art Use

Auditorium

Cinema

Concert hall

Museum

Public art, display space

Studio, arts

Studio, production

Theatre

Theater

Ticket sales

Musical instrument repair Art metal craft shop

Dormitory not accessory to a use

fraternity

Adult bookstore

Bakery

Cannabis Establishment General retail business

Liquor store

Local retail business

Outdoor sale of garden supplies

Pawnshop

Music store

College or university

Elementary or secondary school

Kindergarten

Professional school Trade school

Cemetery

Columbarium

Crematory

Funeral home Mortuary chapel

Cemetery extension Adult entertainment

Amusement game machines in

commercial establishment

Amusement game machines in non-

commercial establishment amusement game machines in

noncommercial establishment

Bar

Bar with live entertainment

Restaurant with live entertainment, not operating after 10:30 p.m.

Restaurant with live entertainment.

operating after 10:30 p.m.

Fitness center or gymnasium

Bowling alley Billiard parlor Dance hall Drive-in theatre Private club

Private club not serving alcohol Private club serving alcohol

Clinic

Group residence, general

Hospital

Artists' mixed-use

Courthouse Fire station

Restaurant with entertainment

Social, recreational, or sports center

Concert hall

Custodial care facility

Group care residence, general

Nursing or convalescent home

Bed and breakfast

Apartment hotel



Cleaning plant

General manufacturing use

Light manufacturing use Printing plant

Restricted industrial use

Art use

Agency or professional office

General office

Office of wholesale husiness

back office

Golf driving range

grounds for sport, private

open space

open space recreational building outdoor place of recreation for profit

Stadium

Automatic telephone exchange telecommunications data distribution center

Congregate living complex Elderly housing

Recycling facility (excluding facilities

Group residence, limited Homeless shelter

Outdoor payphone

Penal institution

Pumping station

Recycling Facility

handling toxic waste)

Solid waste transfer station

Police station

substation

Lodging house

Mobile home Mobile home park Multi-family dwelling

One family detached dwelling

One family semi-attached dwelling Orphanage

Rowhouse

Temporary dwelling structure Three family detached dwelling

Townhouse

Transitional housing or homeless shelter Transitional housing

Two family detached dwelling Two family semi-attached dwelling

Drive-in restaurant Restaurant

Take-out restaurant Animal hospital

Barber or beauty shop

Body art establishment

Caterer's establishment

Check cashing business Container redemption center

Dry-cleaning shop

Kennel

Laundry, retail service Laundry, self-service

Photocopying establishment

Shoe repair

vehicles

Outdoor storage of junk and scrap

Storage or transfer of toxic waste

ancillary to a main use, nor used in

and occupancy as a dumpster repair

assigned and licensed solid waste

management facility

Storage of Dumpsters

Storage of certain materials

Warehousing

Wrecking vard

Carpenter's shop

Electrician's shop

Outdoor storage of damaged or disabled

Outdoor storage of solid fuel or minerals

Storage of flammable liquids and gases

Storage of dumpsters not accessory or

conjunction with the ongoing operation

of a permitted site with explicit legal use

facility, waste hauling contractor, or site

Water terminal - passenger Outdoor storage of new materials Airport-related remote parking facility

Bus servicing or storage

Photographer's studio

Radio/television repair

Plumber's shop

Taxidermist shop

Welder's shop

Bus terminal

Airport

Upholsterer's shop

Garage with dispatch

Helicopter landing facility

Railroad passenger station

Water terminal - freight

Motor freight terminal

Rail freight terminal

Water terminal

Carwash

Gasoline station

indoor installation of automotive parts Indoor sale, with or without installation.

of automotive parts, accessories and supplies

Indoor sale of automobiles and trucks

Indoor sale of motor vehicles

Outdoor sale of new and used motor vehicles

Parking garage

Railroad passenger station

Parking lot

Rental agency for cars

Rental agency for trucks Repair garage

Truck servicing or storage

Wholesale business Machine shop



21

Remove Obsolete Uses

Automatic Telephone of amily detached dwelling

Exchange

utdoor Pavohone

Telephone Exchange

Congregate living complex



Grouping Similar Uses

Guiding questions:

What uses are distinctly unique?

What is the scale and impact of each use?

What non-zoning regulations impact the uses? E.x. liquor licenses



Form and Performance Standards

Examples of considerations and potential standards:

Concerns: Noise impacts ————————————————————————————————————	Standards: Limit hours of operation
Empty or "unactivated" ground ————floors	Require retail or other active use on ground floor



Example: "Customer Services"

This use consolidates several current uses in the Code which all involve providing services to customers. Includes:

- Barber, beauty, or body art establishment
- Laundry or location for dry-cleaning dropoff
- Post office or parcel pickup/dropoff location
- Fitness center or gymnasium
- Animal hospital, daycare, grooming, and kennel

Small - Up to 10,000 square feet

Large - 10,000 square feet or more





Linda's Hair Braiding, Dorchester - 2,000 sf



Boston Animal Hospital, Newmarket - 21,753 sf

Example: "Retail Store"

Currently, retail stores are regulated as "general retail" and "local retail." A distinction between the two was to separate local, small businesses, and larger, big-box stores. The new "Retail Store" now includes size thresholds to determine scale and impact rather than a description of the businesses themselves.

Small - Up to 2,500 square feet

Medium - 2,500-10,000 square feet

Large - 10,000-50,000 square feet

Extra Large - Greater than 50,000 square feet

Small



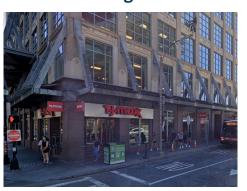
Lily's Market, Mattapan - 2,200 sf

Medium



Walgreens, Central Sq - 9,000 sf

Large



T.J. Maxx, Back Bay - 45,000 sf

Extra Large



Target, Fenway - 160,000 sf



Example: "Grocery Store"

Grocery Store is not currently a use in the zoning code (considered part of retail). "Grocery store" is now included to be able to **allow them explicitly in more places**.

Size distinctions can limit large grocery stores in residential neighborhoods where impacts from customer traffic could be a nuisance.

Small - Up to 15,000 SF

Large - 15,000 SF or more



The Daily, Dorchester - 3,500 sf



Star Market, Copley - 57,000 sf



Example: "Live Entertainment"

Live Entertainment facilities **regularly host live**, **ticketed events** like theaters, cinemas, concert halls, arenas, and stadiums.

Capacity thresholds are used to allow Live Entertainment in a **range of scales and districts**. For example, a "Small" facility could be accessible to more residential neighborhoods.

Small - Up to 500 people

Medium - 500-2,000 people

Large - 2,000-10,000 people

Extra Large - 10,000 or more people

Small



Brighton Music Hall - 476 people

Medium



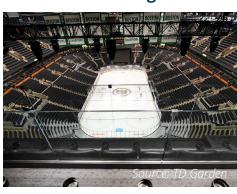
Strand Theatre - 1,400 people

Large



Symphony Hall - 2,371 people

Extra Large



TD Garden - 19,580 people



Example: "Bar or Restaurant" and "Cafe"

A "Cafe" is under 2,500 square feet, does not serve alcohol, and includes places like coffee shops, ice cream parlors, and bakeries.

Today, most restaurants in Boston need to go to the Zoning Board of Appeal to provide a takeout food service. New definitions will include takeout, anywhere "Bar or Restaurant" and "Cafe" is allowed, takeout will be allowed.

Q: Should a restaurant that hosts live entertainment be regulated differently? Should a restaurant with takeout be regulated differently?





Cafe JuiceUp, Mattapan - 700 sf

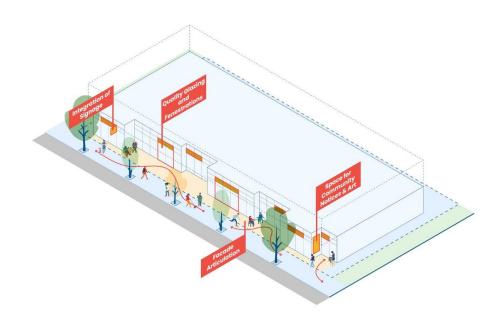


Comfort Kitchen, Dorchester - 1,000 sf

Defining "Active" Ground Floors

Active Ground Floor Uses

- Bar or Restaurant
- Cafe
- Retail Store
- Customer Services
- Event Center
- Grocery Store
- Live Entertainment
- Public lobbies of a Hotel, Office, or Residential use.
- Museum or Art Gallery
- Limited Uses
- Retail Cannabis Establishment
- Community Uses except for Open Space
- Indoor Activities



Q: What should be considered an "active" use?



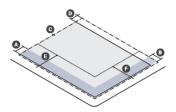


What differentiates each district?



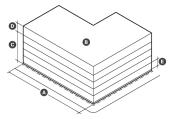
<u>Uses</u>

- Ground floor vs. upper floor uses (or max size overall)
- Whether active uses are required on the ground floor



Lot Standards

- Size of front, rear, and side yards
- Maximum floorplate for the building



Building Form

- Maximum building width
- Maximum building height and stories













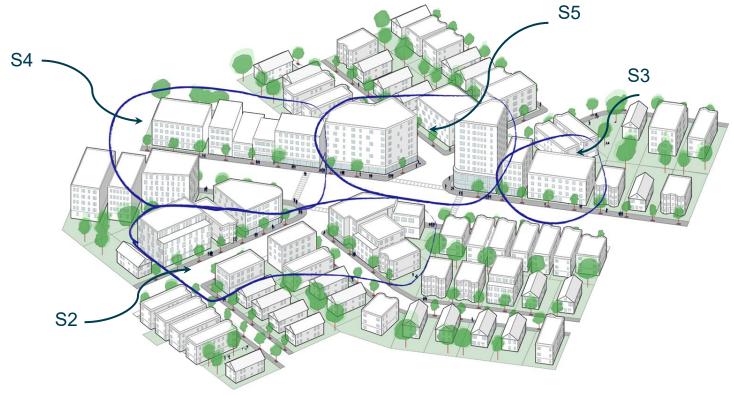








How could districts be mapped?





S-0 District: Transition Residential

Fine-grained residential district that provides a transition from mixed-use and high activity streets and squares to lower activity residential areas.

<u>Uses</u>

 Only residential uses allowed; limited to sub-Article 80 scale

<u>Form</u>

- Transition "round the corner" to the rest of the neighborhood; only mapped on smaller parcels
- Small maximum building floorplate
- Front and side yard requirements make space for trees, lowest lot coverage and highest permeable area requirements





S-1 District: Main Street Living

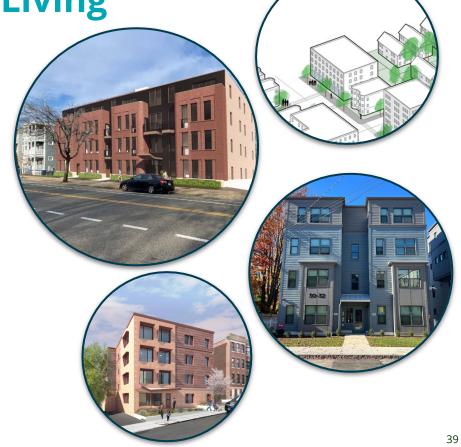
Predominantly residential buildings that can also have small-scale storefronts or offices on the ground floor.

<u>Uses</u>

- Small-scale neighborhood retail like cafes, art studios, or small sized grocery stores allowed on the ground floor, although ground floor residential is a common condition
- Residential required on the upper floors

Form

 Small-scale side and front yards to provide more permeable area and a buffer with lower and higher scale areas





S-2 District: Main Street Mixed Use

Mainstreet mixed-use buildings where ground-floor-retail and storefronts are a the prevailing condition.

<u>Uses</u>

- Small to medium sized neighborhood uses allowed on the ground floor
- Active ground floor uses are required
- Residential required on the upper floors

Form

- Mid-rise buildings, that can fill the front of the lot (zero-lot-line) to help create a "main street" like streetscape
- Lower lot coverage than larger scale districts to ensure some yard space



Smaller lot coverage to ensure some yard space





S-3 District: Active Main Street

Mainstreet residential and small-scale hospitality buildings in neighborhood mixed-use areas with a wider range of ground floor uses.

<u>Uses</u>

- Accommodates larger-scale ground floor uses that draw people to streets and squares like live entertainment or a large gym
- Active ground floor uses are required
- Residential required on the upper floors

<u>Form</u>

- Taller mid-rise buildings allowed, with mainstreet zero-lot-line conditions
- Higher lot coverage allowed





S-4 District: Active Squares

Mid-rise mixed-use building in neighborhood mixed-use areas with a wide range of active ground floor uses.

<u>Uses</u>

- Mixed-use residential or commercial upper floors
- Wide range of uses allowed on the ground floor, including larger grocery stores,
- Active ground floor uses are required
- Residential uses limited to upper floors

Form

- Taller mid-rise buildings allowed, with mainstreet zero-lot-line conditions
- Larger rear setbacks next to residential districts





S-5 District: Placemaker Squares

Exceptional sites with high-street frontage or notable locations in squares; exceptional uses and transit access

<u>Uses</u>

- Commercial, hospitality, and entertainment uses allowed throughout building (although limited in overall size)
- Active ground floor uses are required
- Residential uses limited to upper floors

Form

- Mid to high-rise buildings, including heavy timber construction
- Smaller lot coverage than S3 and S4 to ensure open space
- Larger rear setbacks next to residential districts



Requirements Across Districts

- Create vibrant streetscapes by requiring a certain amount of active ground floor uses and limiting the amount of windowless "blank walls" on the ground floor (S2-S5)
- Limit building footprint and building width to better reflect existing urban design scale
- Create better places to live by requiring square footage for open space amenities like balconies, roofdecks, terraces, and ground floor courtyards, streetscapes, and plazas (S2-S5)
- Set dimensions for yards where they are important, such as larger rear yards adjacent to residential areas
- Eliminate minimum parking regulations and modernize loading requirements



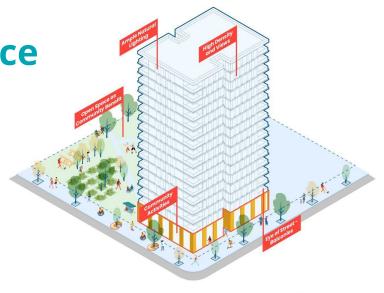


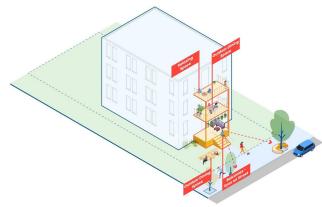
Outdoor Amenity Space

Outdoor space for gathering or recreation for a single dwelling unit, building residents, or the general public.

This can include spaces like:

- Private balconies
- Rooftops
- Terraces
- Interior courtyards
- Porches
- Plazas
- Outdoor dining spaces







Squares + Streets Districts



S3

S4





SO









Transition Residential

Transition

high activity

streets and

squares

 Small-scale between low and storefronts ground floor

- Residential and accessory only
- Context-scale yards

Main Street Living

- allowed on the with limited uses
- Predominantly residential
- Small scale yards

Main Street Mixed Use

- Mainstreet zerolot-line, but lower lot coverage to require courtyards, yards, or plazas
- Small to medium active ground floor uses required among mix of uses

Active Main Street

- Mainstreet zerolot-line
- Residential or small scale hospitality
- Wider range of commercial uses on ground and upper floors

Active Squares

- Wider range of mixed-use upper floors
- Medium to extra large scale ground floor uses
- Lot coverage responds to parcel size

Placemaker Squares

- Mixed-use highrise buildings
- Medium to extra large scale ground floor uses
- Lot coverage responds to parcel size



How will updated zoning support Squares + Streets?

- **Diversify amenities and uses** in neighborhood centers to meet local needs.
- Reduce regulatory obstacles for active uses and local businesses.
- Set design and development standards that support more housing options and encourage housing growth.
- Ensure sustainable design and green building standards.
- Make the zoning process more transparent,
 predictable, and accessible, reducing reliance on 7BA





Comments + Feedback on Zoning Analysis So Far

Squares + Streets
Initiative Survey
(Ongoing)

Presentations at Civic
Associations +
Community
Organizations
(Ongoing)

Zoning Analysis Public Meetings (10/16 + 10/30)

Focus Groups with Building and Design Professionals (October) Create defined
open space +
streetwall
regulations that
actually produce
usable public
space

Desire for streets that balance activity + open space

Any new zoning must be enforced + not ignored More time needed for the public to review + provide feedback

Avoid districts that encourage consolidating small parcels + removing existing businesses

Maintain clear buffers between strictly residential districts + main streets areas fewer
community
processes in
small-scale
development

Understand the level of impact of specific land uses on congestion





How and when will these updates be made?

Fall 2023

Zoning text amendment to create **new Squares + Streets districts** in the Boston Zoning Code.

Mapping these new districts in Mattapan based on recent neighborhood plan using zoning map amendments.

Spring 2024

Squares + Streets **Small Area Plans** kickoff in January.

Small Area Plans – a series of **6-9 month processes** that focus on individual squares and streets to convene the public and many City departments in cross-topic planning.

Each small area that receives a plan will have **updated zoning map amendments** that will include the Squares +
Streets districts.



Timeline and Next Steps

Oct

Analysis Period

Public meetings and release of zoning analysis

Refining analysis based on stakeholder feedback

Nov-Dec

Drafting + Revision Period

Public meetings on draft zoning recommendations and amendments

Release of citywide Squares + Streets draft zoning text amendment by end of Nov

Release of Mattapan Squares + Streets draft zoning map amendment by end of Nov

Public comment period and revision of zoning amendments based on comments + feedback (early Jan 2024)

Jan-Feb

Adoption Period

Public meeting on final citywide Squares + Streets zoning text amendment (early January)

BPDA Board Meeting (Mid-January)

Zoning Commission Meeting (Mid-February)



We Need Your Help!

- Learn more at: <u>bostonplans.org/squares</u> and sign up for our email list
- Tell us what is important to **YOU** in Squares + Streets!
- Help guide us and give us feedback at our virtual office hours and future public meetings!





Share Your Thoughts with Us!

Come to Our Virtual Office Hours!

Happening 2x week on these weeks (afternoon + evening):

Week of Nov 20

Week of Nov 27

Week of Dec 11

Week of Dec 18

Attend an Upcoming Public Meeting!

Wed, Nov 15: Mattapan Draft Zoning Map Amendment

Tues, Dec. 5: Citywide S+S Draft Zoning Text Amendment Meeting

Early January: Citywide S+S Final Zoning Text Amendment Meeting

Give Us Your Feedback!

Share your thoughts on the zoning amendments on a form that will be shared during the public comment period from the forthcoming late November draft release until January 2, 2024.



Key Questions We Need Help Answering

?

What is the look and feel that you would like to see on your main street or in your neighborhood square? How do you define an **"active"**

land use on a main street?

storefront or

NA/L /

What land uses would you like to see in your community and what should we know about the impact of those uses?

?

The factors
we should
consider as
we draft these
zoning districts

?

What other issues exist in Boston's zoning rules that we should address?





