Roslindale Square: Zoning Updates Guide

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A guide to explain proposed updates to zoning rules in the Roslindale Square area that will allow for more multifamily housing and mixed-use development.

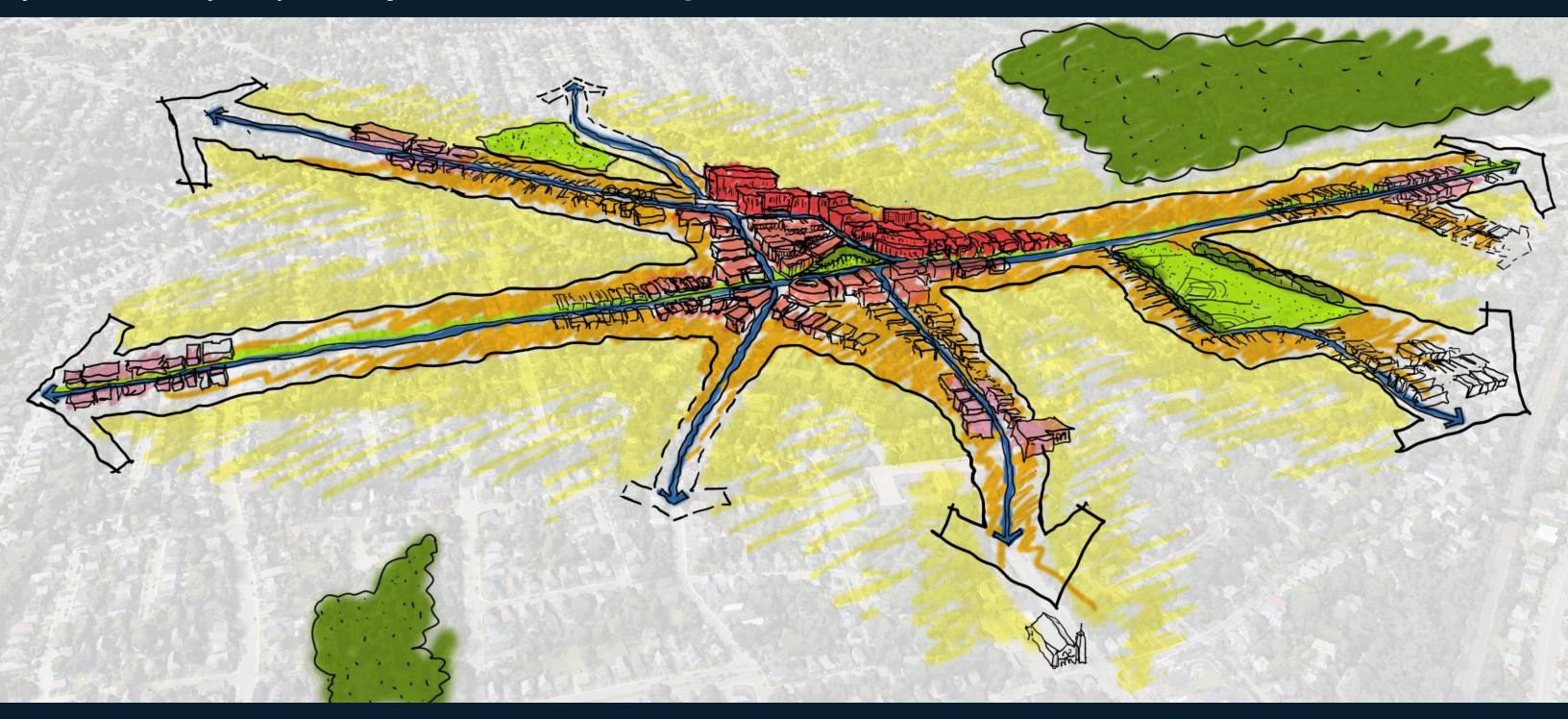


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If reading on your computer, click on the highlighted text to the left to jump to a section in this guide.

While you're reading this guide, you'll see some terms or phrases that you've maybe heard of before but haven't seen very often.

To help make these terms more accessible, you can check out the section titled "For Reference: Key Terms and Phrases" that can be used as a tool while reading to define some of the terms that show up throughout the guide.

You can always reach out to us at **squaresandstreets@boston.gov** if there is a part of the guide that is unclear.

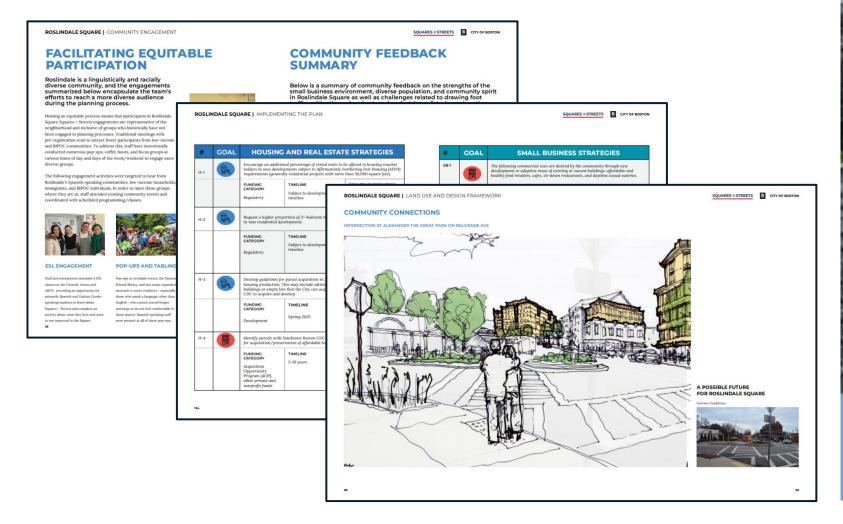
Our team will be happy to clarify a concept to make it easier to understand and engage with this work.

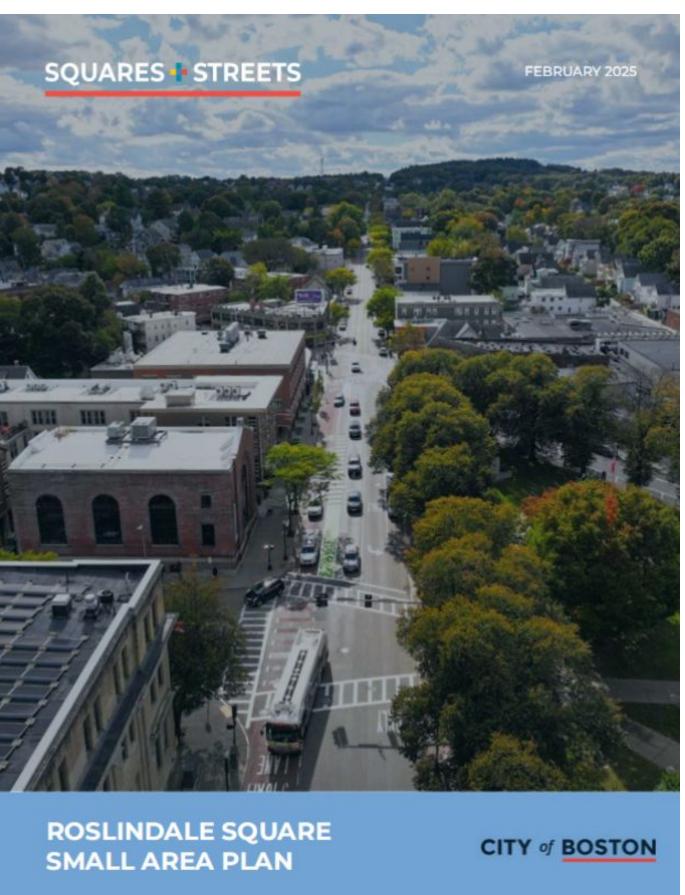
Background: Roslindale Square Small Area Plan



On February 13, 2025, the **Roslindale Square Small Area Plan** was adopted by the BPDA Board.

The Small Area Plan sets a vision for future building development and land uses, public investments from city departments, strengthening of the local business areas and housing growth opportunities in Roslindale Square. The City of Boston will use the plan as a guide to provide resources and coordinate projects to meet the goals of that vision.





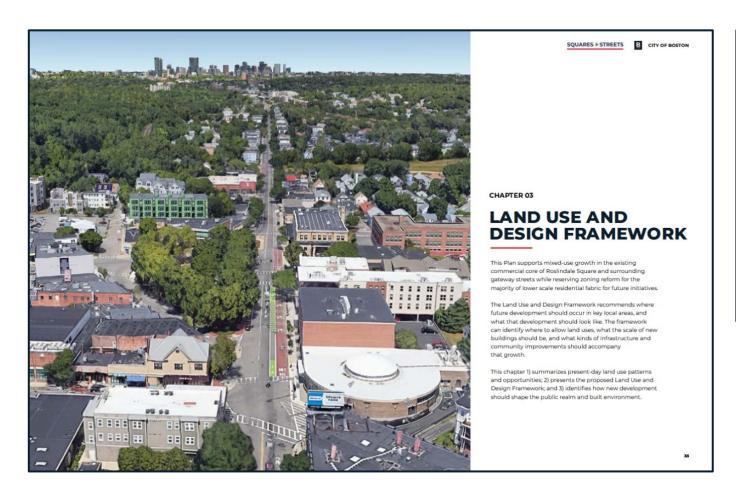
Background: Land Use and Design Framework

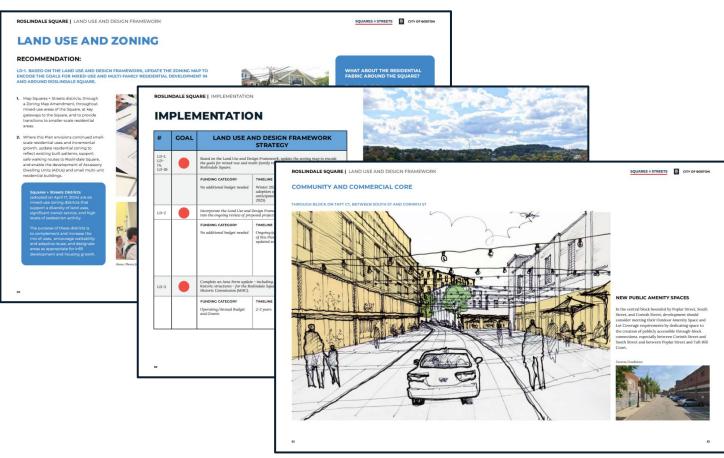


The Small Area Plan includes a chapter called the **Land Use and Design Framework** that recommends where future building development should happen in local areas, what that development should look like and what land uses are preferred in those areas. The Framework sets a vision for **more multifamily housing and mixed-use development** in and around Roslindale Square to expand housing opportunities near major public transit resources and local small business areas.

It includes a recommendation to *update the zoning rules* in and around Roslindale Square to encode the Plan's goals for multifamily housing and mixed-use development.

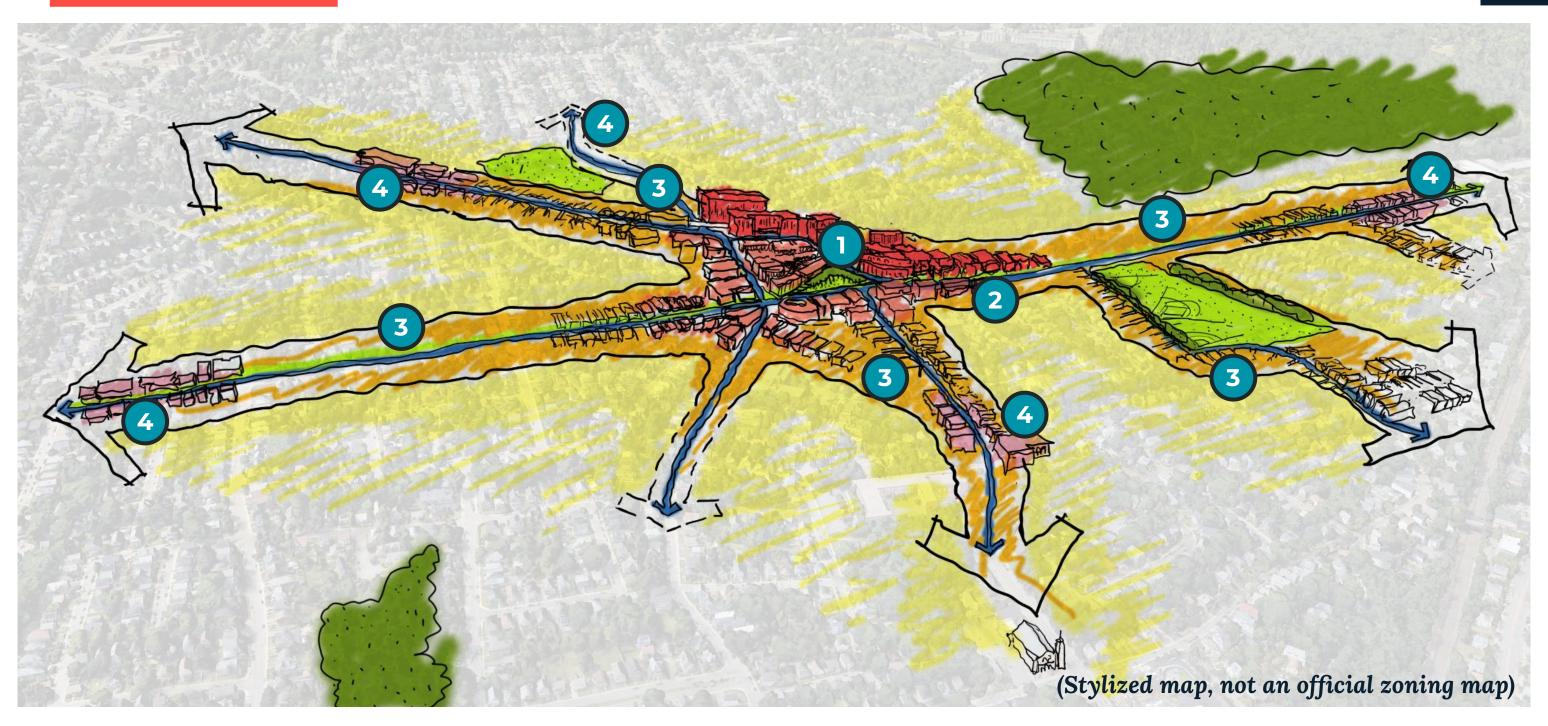
This guide provides an overview of proposed updates to the zoning rules of the area, including a walkthrough of each segment of the area that will be updated.





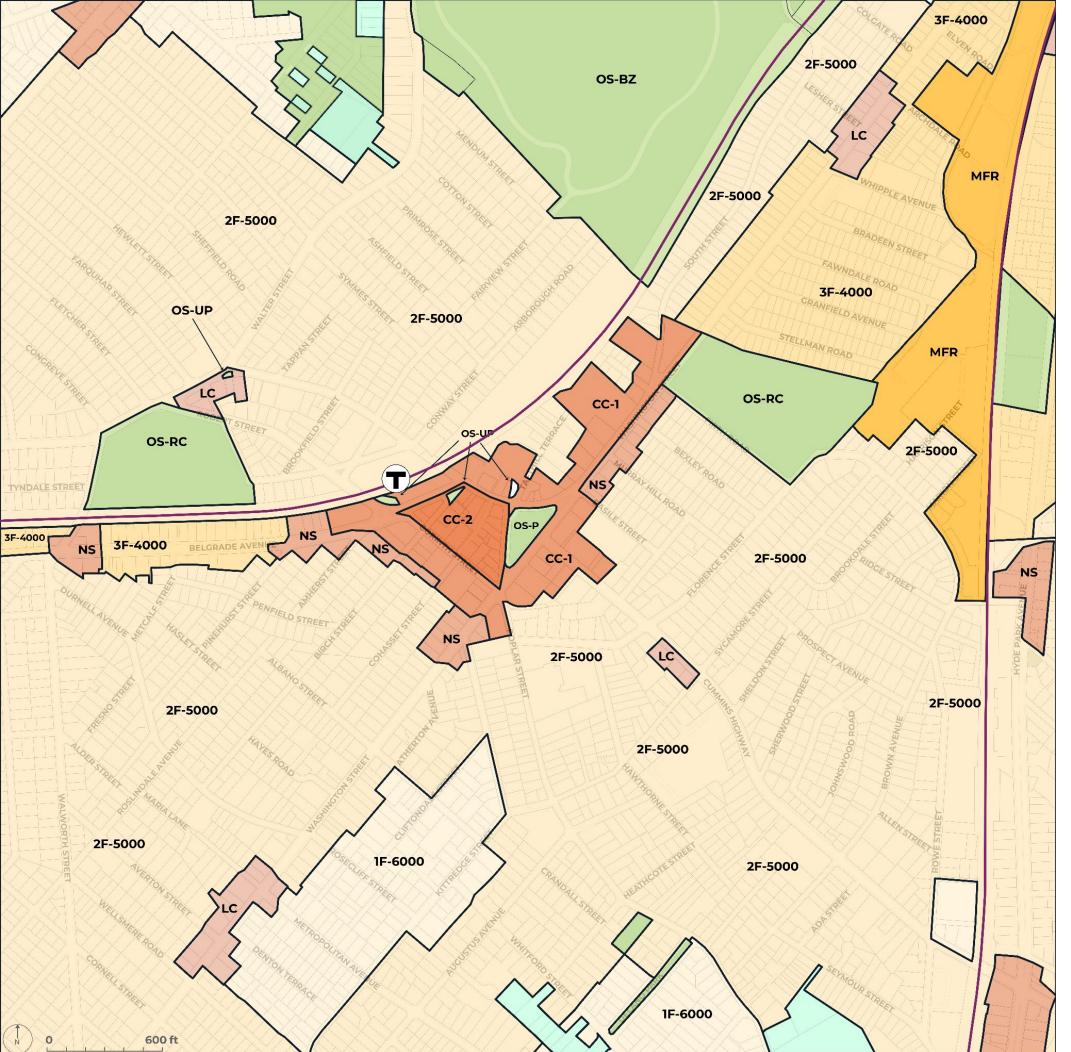
Background: Land Use and Design Framework





The **Land Use and Design Framework** specifies different types of areas in and around Roslindale Square and makes recommendations for guiding future development. **The specific areas are:**

- 1) A community and commercial core centered around Adams Park that serves as the Square's center of activity
- 2) An active main street from Adams Park to Healy Field
- 3) Connecting, transitional streets between the core area and local gateways
- 4) Mixed-use gateways located at existing commercial clusters around the Square





Existing Zoning in Roslindale Square

This map shows the **existing zoning subdistricts** in the Roslindale Square area. The specific rules for land uses and dimensional scale in these subdistricts are written in Article 67 (Roslindale Neighborhood District) of the Boston Zoning Code.

You can check out those rules at:

bosplans.org/ZoningCodeArticle67Roslindale



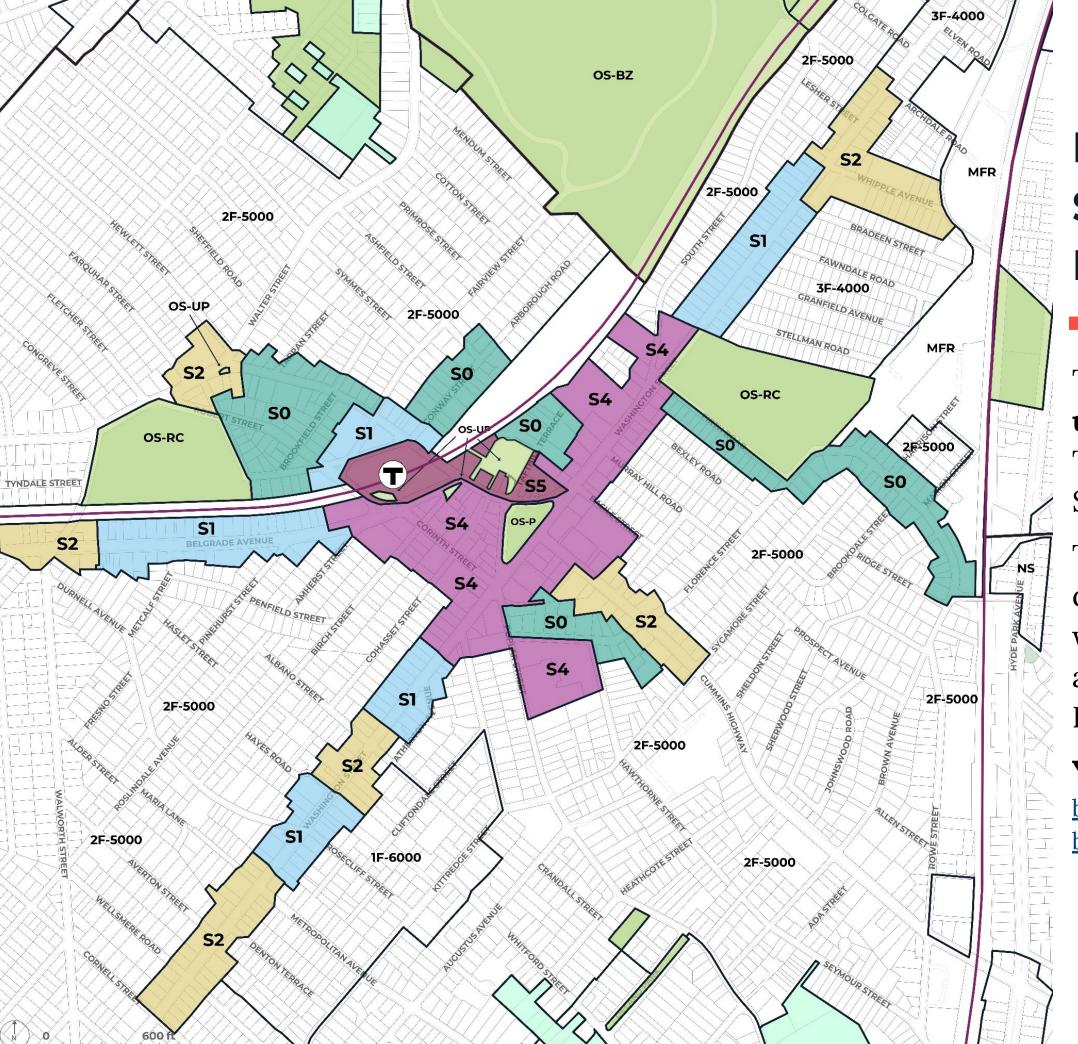
Proposed Zoning: Squares and Streets Districts

This map shows the **proposed zoning updates** for the Roslindale Square area. These updates will map Squares and Streets Districts, indicated **in color**.

The specific rules for land uses and dimensional scale in these districts are written in Article 8 (Regulation of Uses) and Article 26 (Squares and Streets Districts) of the Boston Zoning Code.

You can check out those rules at:

<u>bosplans.org/Article8Uses</u> <u>bosplans.org/Article26SquaresStreets</u>

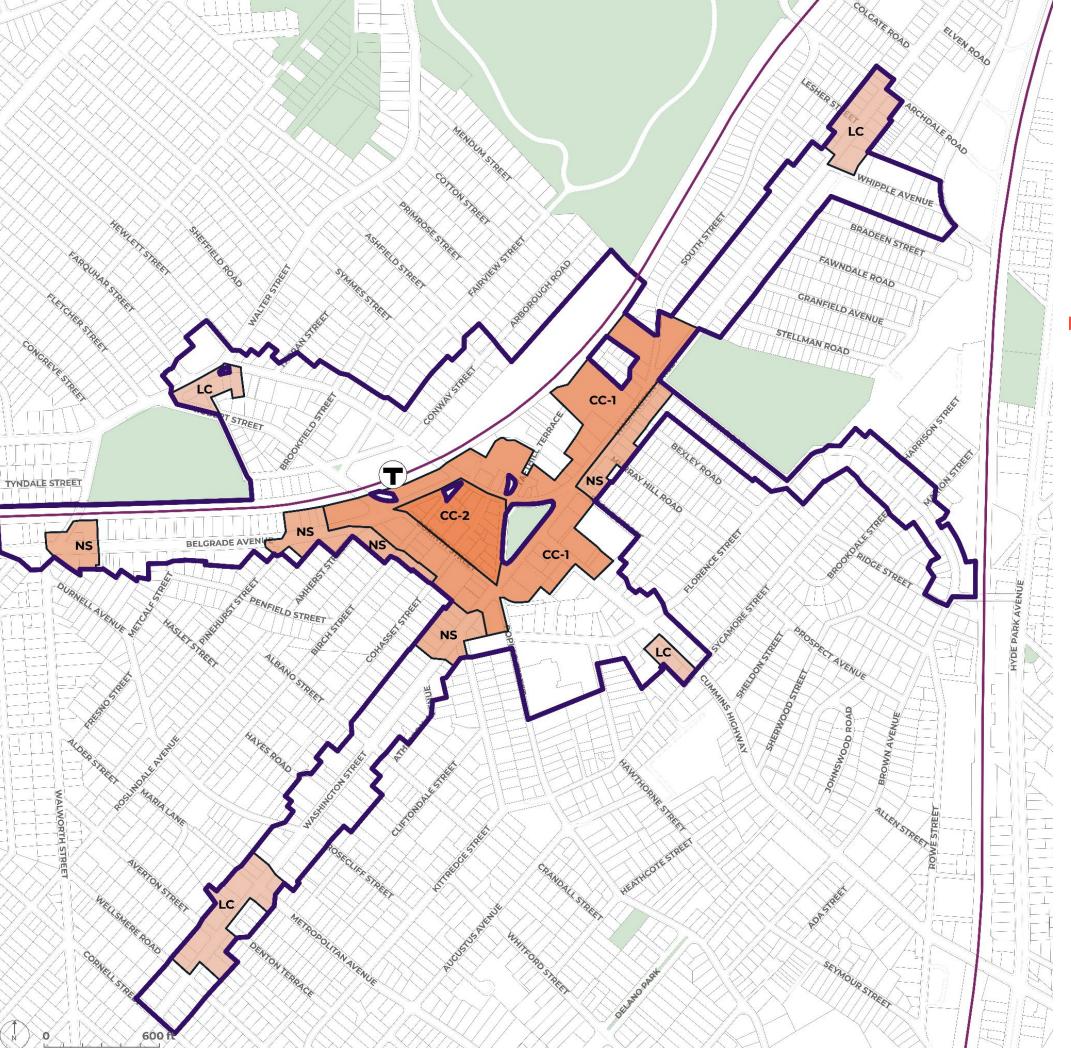


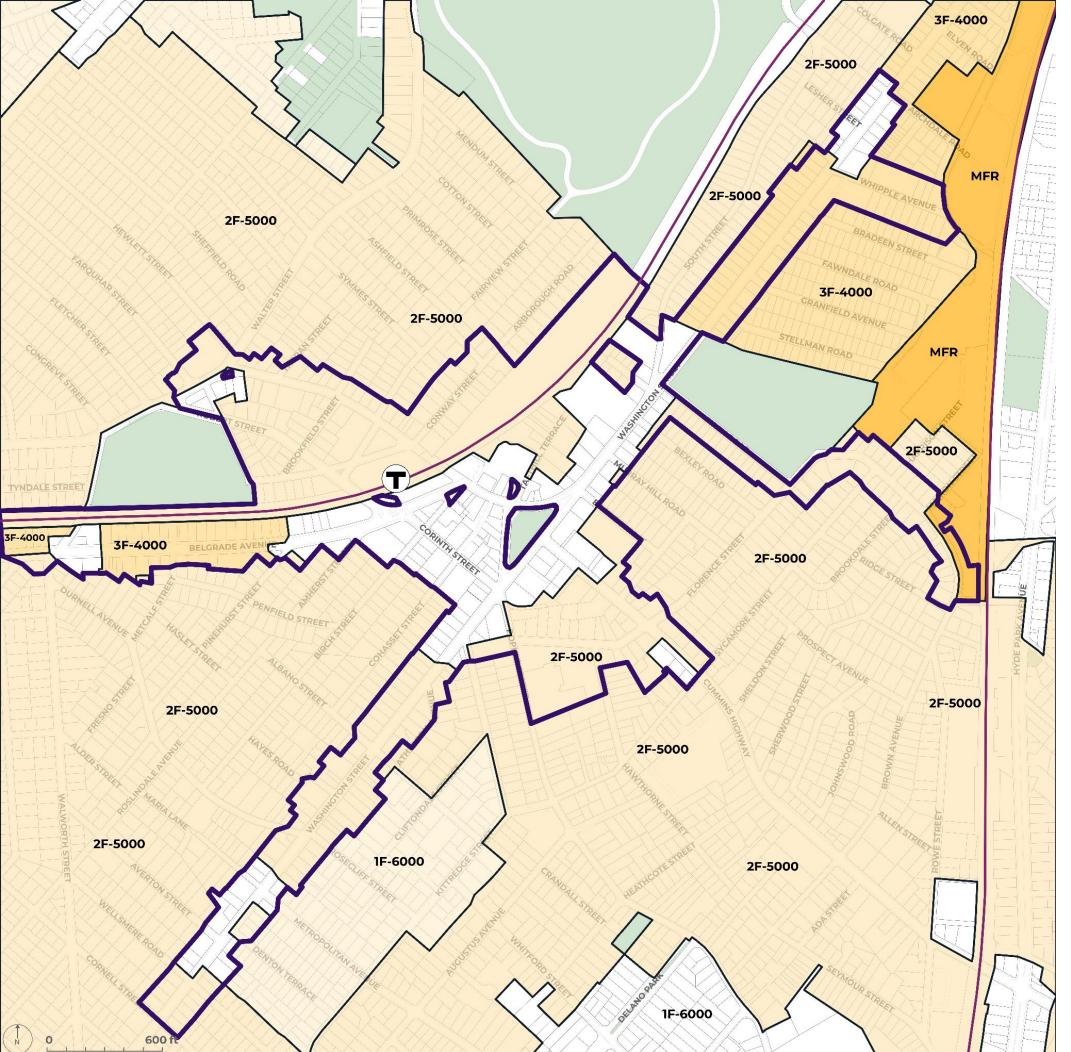


Updated Zoning for Existing Neighborhood Business Areas

All of the existing neighborhood business zoning subdistricts that are within the boundary area for the proposed zoning will be re-mapped with these Squares and Streets zoning districts.

These existing neighborhood business subdistricts are shown on this map <u>in</u> <u>color</u> and the area for proposed Squares and Streets zoning is shown using the <u>thick boundary lines</u>.







Updated Zoning for Existing Residential Areas on Major Streets

There are some existing residential zoning subdistricts that are within the boundary area for the proposed zoning updates.

These residential areas are typically very close to existing commercial areas, have existing commercial land uses, have existing mixed-use or multifamily buildings, or are on a major street that connects multiple commercial areas to each other.

These existing residential subdistricts are shown on this map **in color** and the area for proposed Squares and Streets zoning is shown using the **thick** boundary lines.

Summary: What are Squares and Streets Districts?



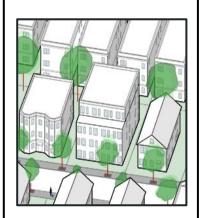
Squares and Streets Districts are a set of zoning rules that allow for mixed-use development of multifamily housing, commercial spaces, and cultural spaces in neighborhood squares around Boston. They each have different rules around the maximum scale of buildings, the yard space surrounding buildings, and land uses.



= has an Outdoor Amenity Space Requirement

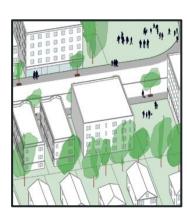


= has a Ground Floor Active Use Requirement

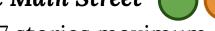


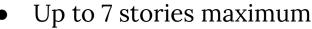
SO - Transition Residential

- Up to 4 stories maximum
- Up to 14 residential units maximum
- Primarily residential uses
- Transition from high activity mixed-use areas to low activity residential areas

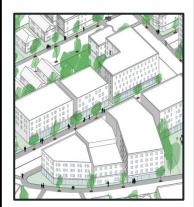


S3 - Active Main Street



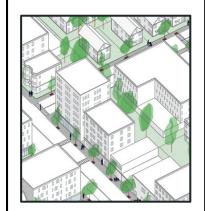


Allows a larger mix of small and medium-scale commercial uses that promote activity



S1 - Main Street Living

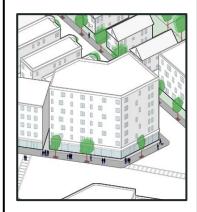
- Up to 4 stories maximum
- For parts of a main street that are largely residential but have occasional non-residential uses
- Allows more flexibility for small-scale commercial uses



S4 - Active Squares



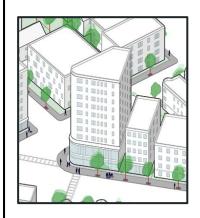
- Up to 7 stories maximum
- Allows for wider buildings than S3 and more flexibility for medium- and large-scale uses
- Higher Outdoor Amenity Space percentage than S3



S2 - Main Street Mixed Use (



- Up to 5 stories maximum
- Flexible rules to allow for both mixed use and fully residential multifamily buildings along a main street



S5 – Placemaker Squares



- Up to 145 feet maximum
- Taller and wider mixed-use buildings that allow the most flexibility of ground and upper level uses
- **Highest Outdoor Amenity Space** percentage of all the districts





SO Districts

Transition Residential

- Mapped in specific residential areas
- Most are adjacent to the commercial core of Roslindale Square or along main streets
- Encourages small-scale multifamily housing near local businesses and public transit options
- The S0 district has the smallest building footprint and lot coverage requirements, keeping a residential-feeling scale
- Has the largest yard space and Permeable Area of Lot requirements





S1 DistrictsMain Street Living

- Mapped along stretches of main streets that are mostly residential
- These areas also have a few mixed-use buildings and non-residential uses
- Also mapped north of the MBTA Commuter Rail Station to affirm existing multifamily and large non-residential buildings
- The S1 district requires small side yards, small front yards, and a minimum Permeable Area of Lot – encouraging a mostly residential feeling





S2 Districts

Main Street Mixed Use

- Mapped at commercial clusters found along major streets and intersections in Roslindale
- Updated zoning to S2 will affirm many existing multifamily residential and mixed-use properties
- The S2 district provides flexibility for non-residential uses on upper stories
- Expands opportunity for current small businesses to grow and for more small businesses to join the area and increase activity





S4 Districts

Active Squares

- The S4 district is mapped in areas with the highest level of existing commercial activity – surrounding Adams Park and along Washington Street
- requirement specifically promotes and preserves an active small- and medium-scale commercial feeling in the area that the current zoning does not prioritize
- The Outdoor Amenity Space requirement promotes even more open environment for residents and visitors to spend time in the area







S5 DistrictsPlacemaker Squares

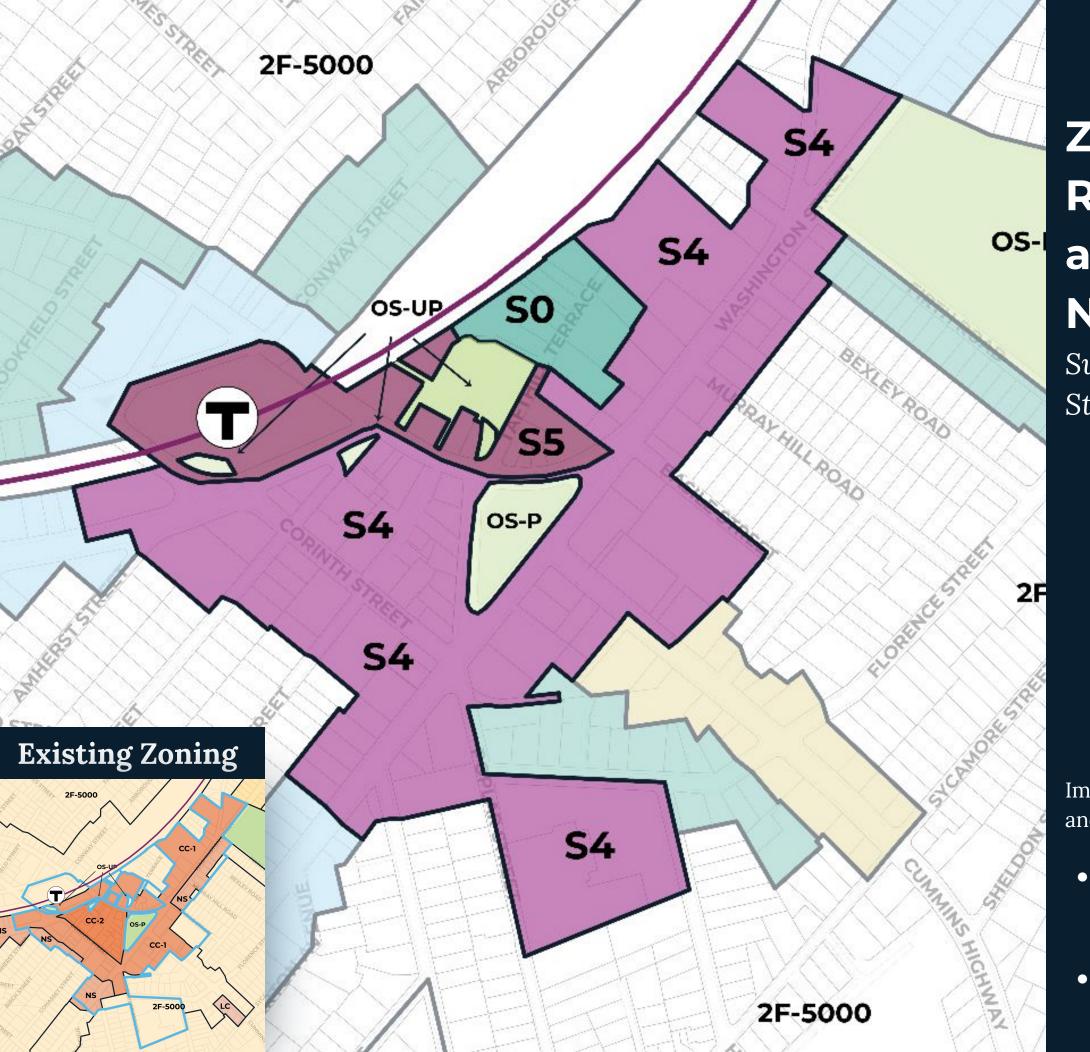
- The S5 district is mapped in the heart of high activity squares
- Offers the highest flexibility and possibility for future housing growth and mixed-use buildings with a variety of commercial and community-serving spaces
- Promotes the highest amount of Outdoor Amenity Space, which can add to the amount of outdoor space adjacent to Adams Park





OS-UP Subdistrict Urban Plaza Open Space

- Updates the Taft Hill Municipal Lot to an Open Space subdistrict
- Affirms the existing and continued use as a major parking amenity
- The parking lot will continue to serve as a community resource that supports access to the local small business ecosystem and community-serving activities, like the recurring Farmers Market



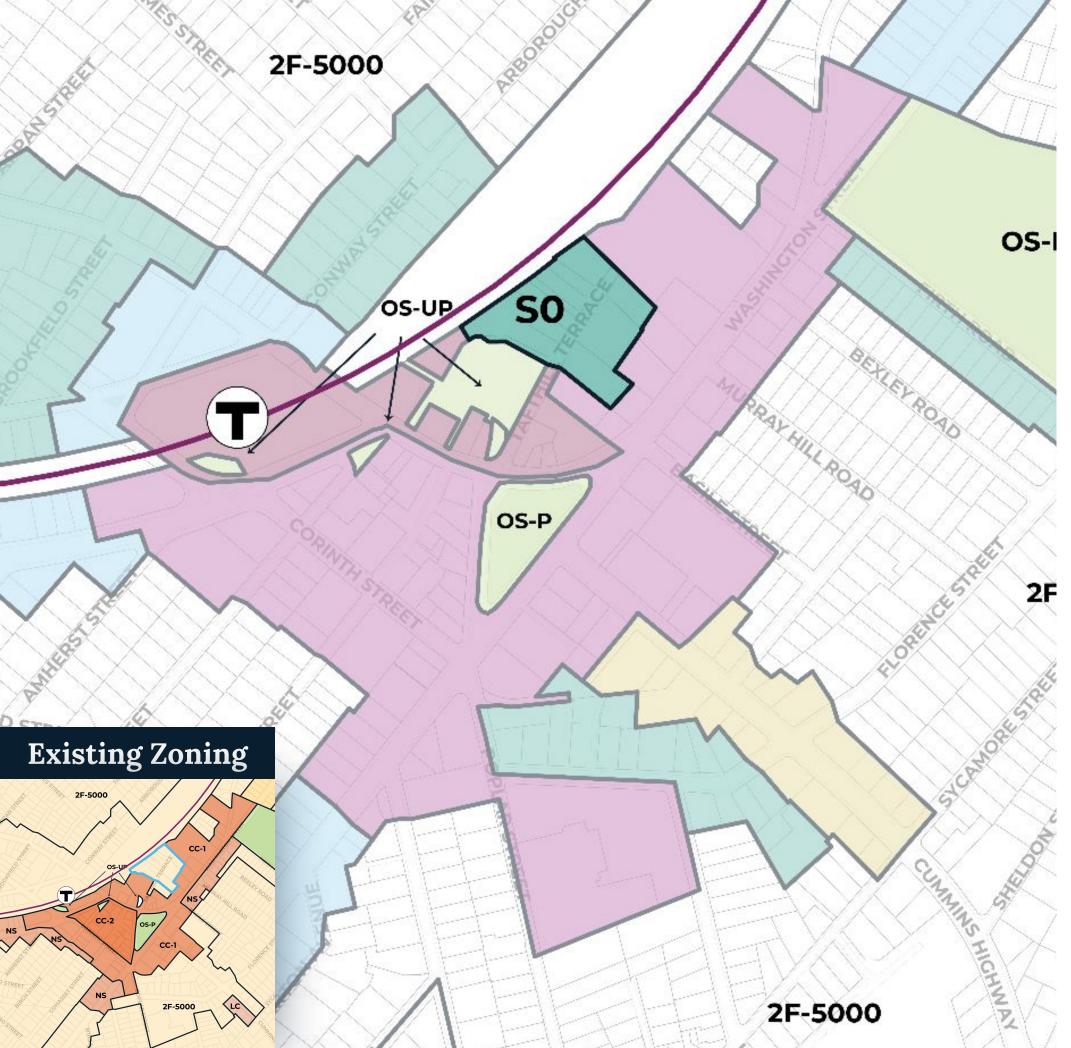
Zooming In: Roslindale Square and Washington Street North | S0, S4, S5

Surrounding Adams Park; Washington Street from Adams Park to Healy Field



Implementing the vision for this area from Land Use and Design Framework of the Small Area Plan:

- A **community and commercial core** centered around Adams Park that serves as the Square's center of activity
- An active main street between Adams Park and Healy Field

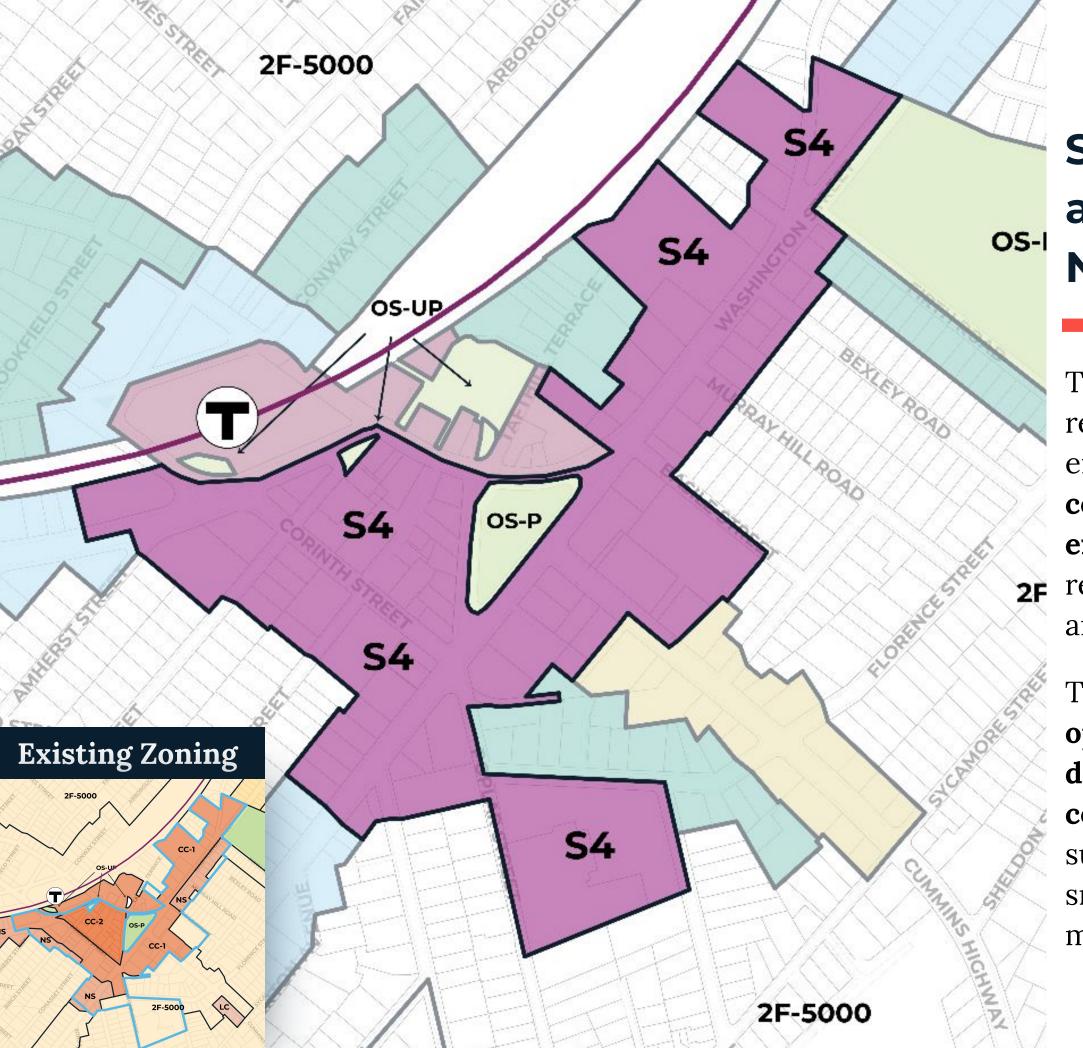




SO | Roslindale Square and Washington Street North

Taft Hill Terrace contains many existing and newly built buildings that are at or near the scale allowed by the S0 district.

The S0 district will affirm those buildings in zoning and provide opportunities for future development that can help further improve the condition of the street.

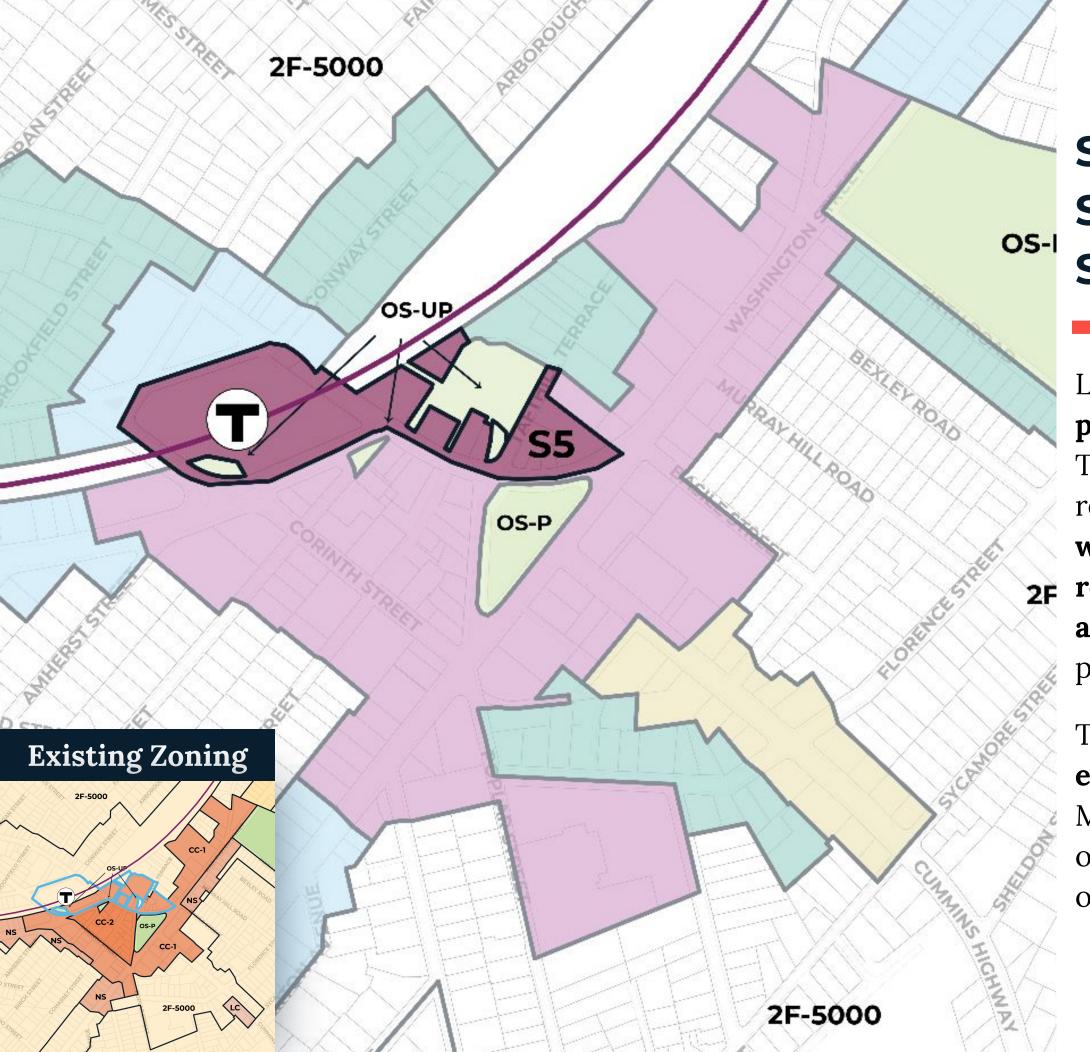




S4 | Roslindale Square and Washington Street North

The Ground Floor Active Use requirement of the S4 district will ensure that this area remains an active commercial area and prioritizes many existing land uses like with retail, restaurants, service establishments, and other uses at various sizes.

This district will also provide opportunities for housing to be developed above existing single-story commercial spaces, which further supports the goals of maintaining local small business activity while bringing more customers to the area.



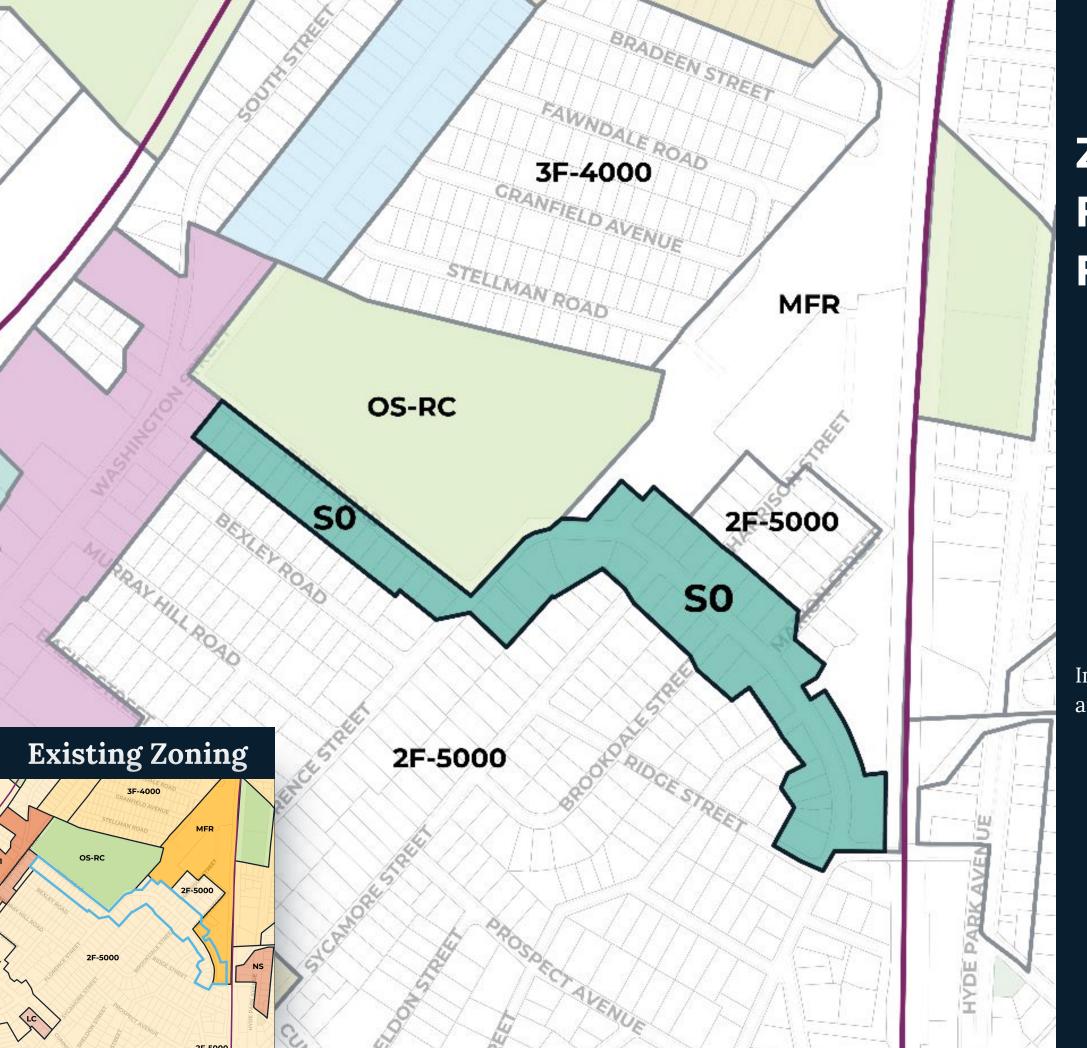


S5, OS-UP | Roslindale Square and Washington Street North

Like S4, the S5 district will require and prioritize ground floor active uses.

The Outdoor Amenity Space requirement (30% minimum of a lot) will provide flexibility in the design review process to prioritize outdoor amenities, like outdoor seating and publicly accessible plazas.

The OS-UP subdistrict will affirm the existing parking use of the Taft Hill Municipal Lot and leave flexibility to other creative community uses as an overall open space.



Zooming In: Firth Road and Florence Street | S0



Implementing the vision for this area from Land Use and Design Framework of the Small Area Plan:

• Connecting, transitional streets between the core area and local gateways

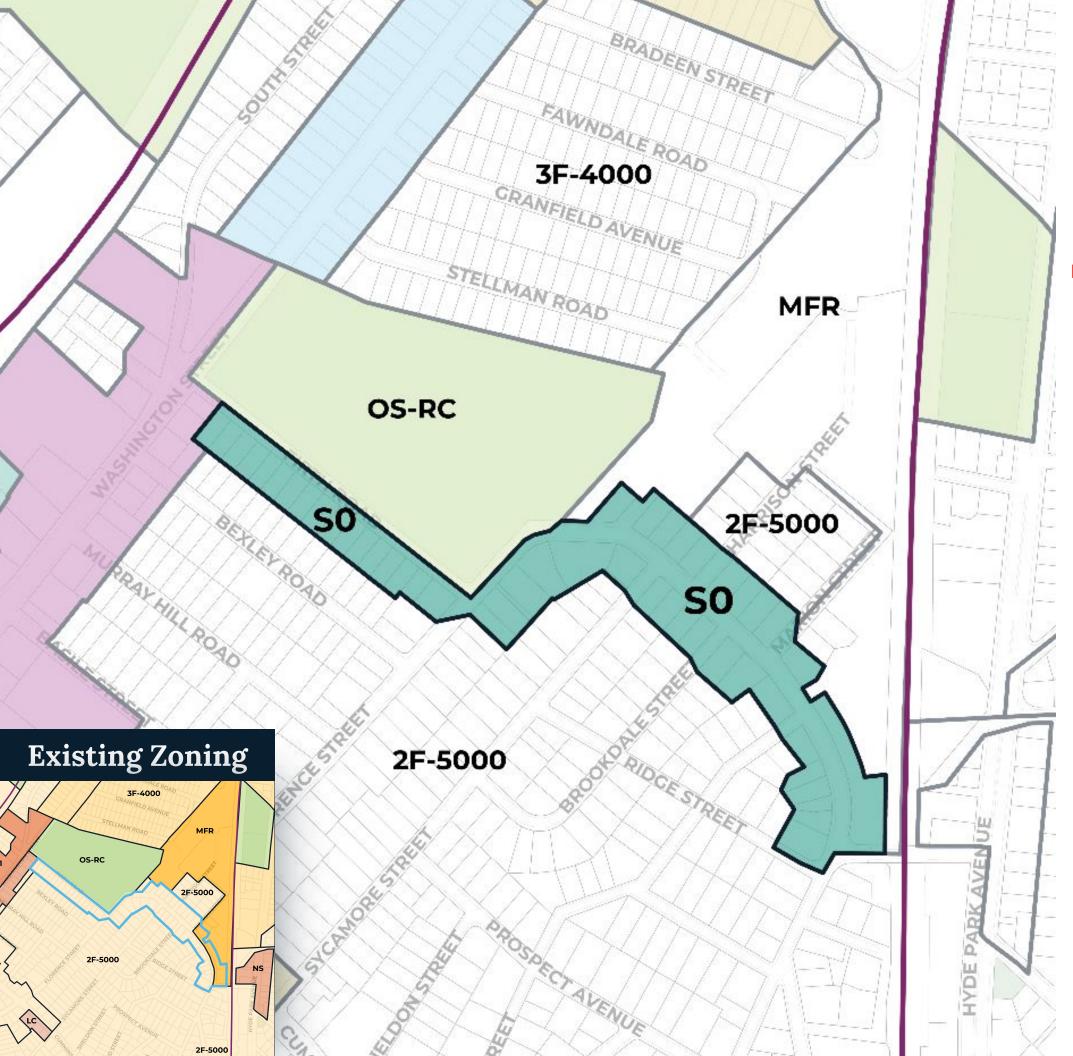


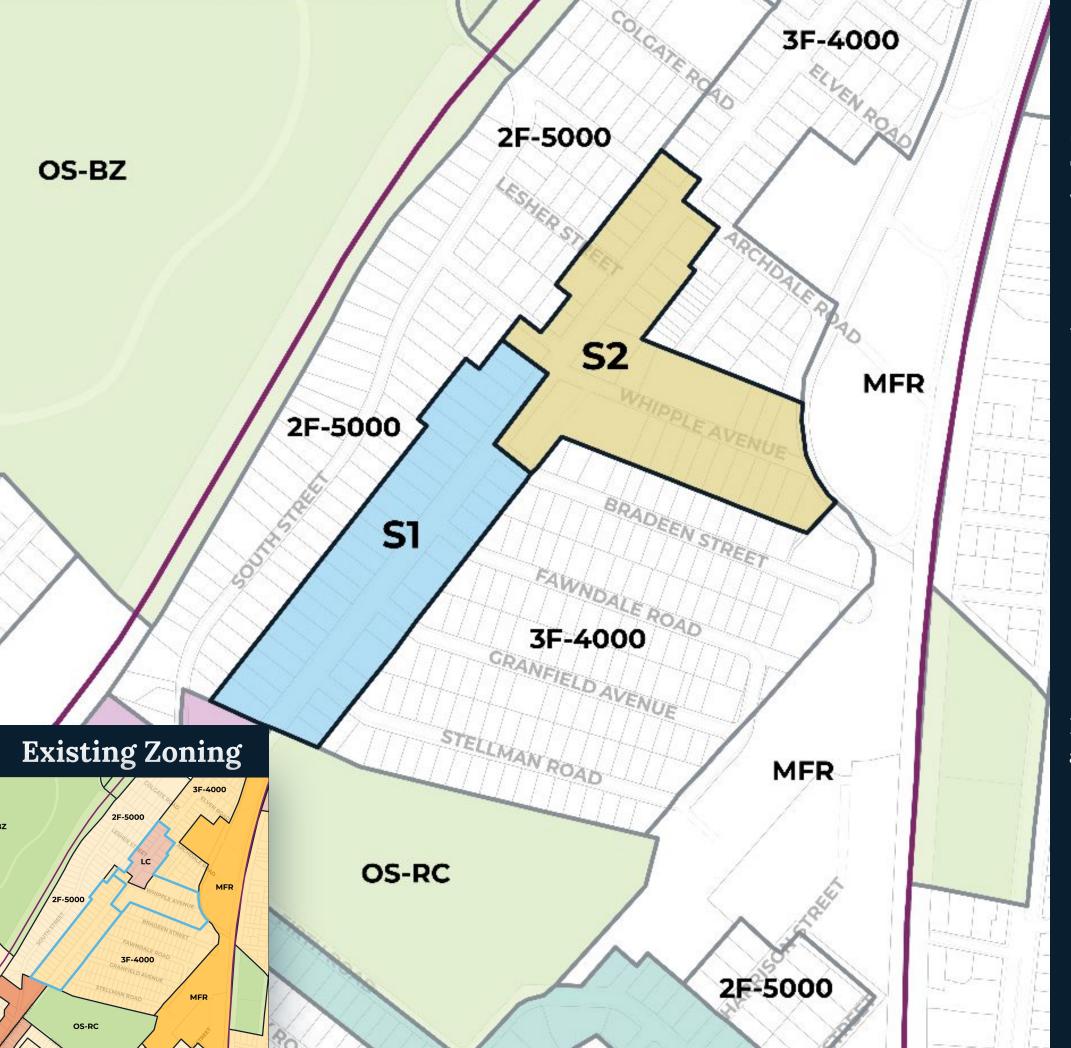
SO | Firth Road and Florence Street

Being close to Washington Street (to the west), Hyde Park Avenue (to the east), and Healy Field makes this **an important location to offer more housing opportunities.**

The S0 district will affirm many of the existing three-family and multifamily residential buildings.

The sizeable yard minimum requirements and the prioritization of residential units of the S0 district will encourage projects to maintain a residential feeling in scale and use.





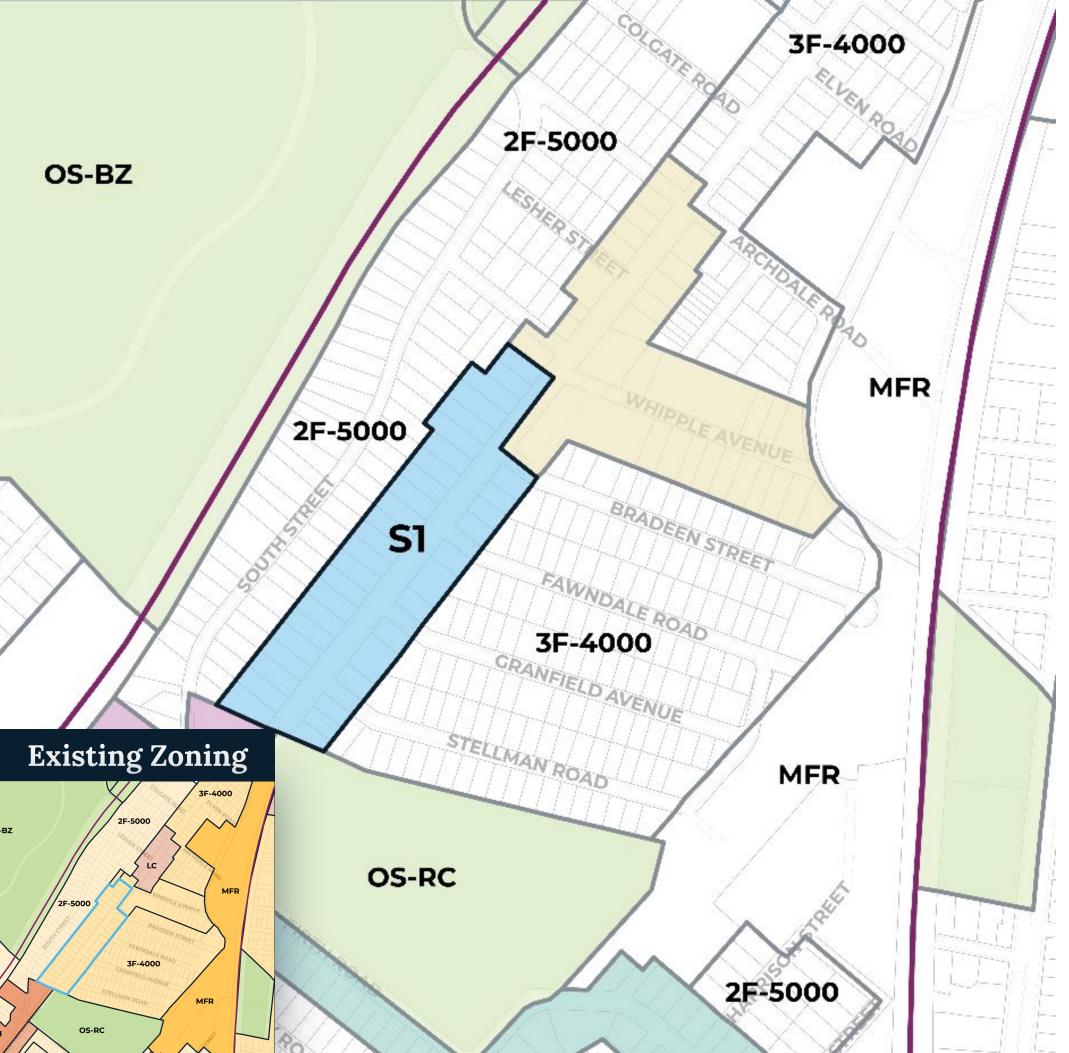
Zooming In: Washington Street North | S1, S2

From Healy Field to Archdale Road



Implementing the vision for this area from Land Use and Design Framework of the Small Area Plan:

- Connecting, transitional streets between the core area and local gateways
- **Mixed-use gateways** located at existing commercial clusters around the Square

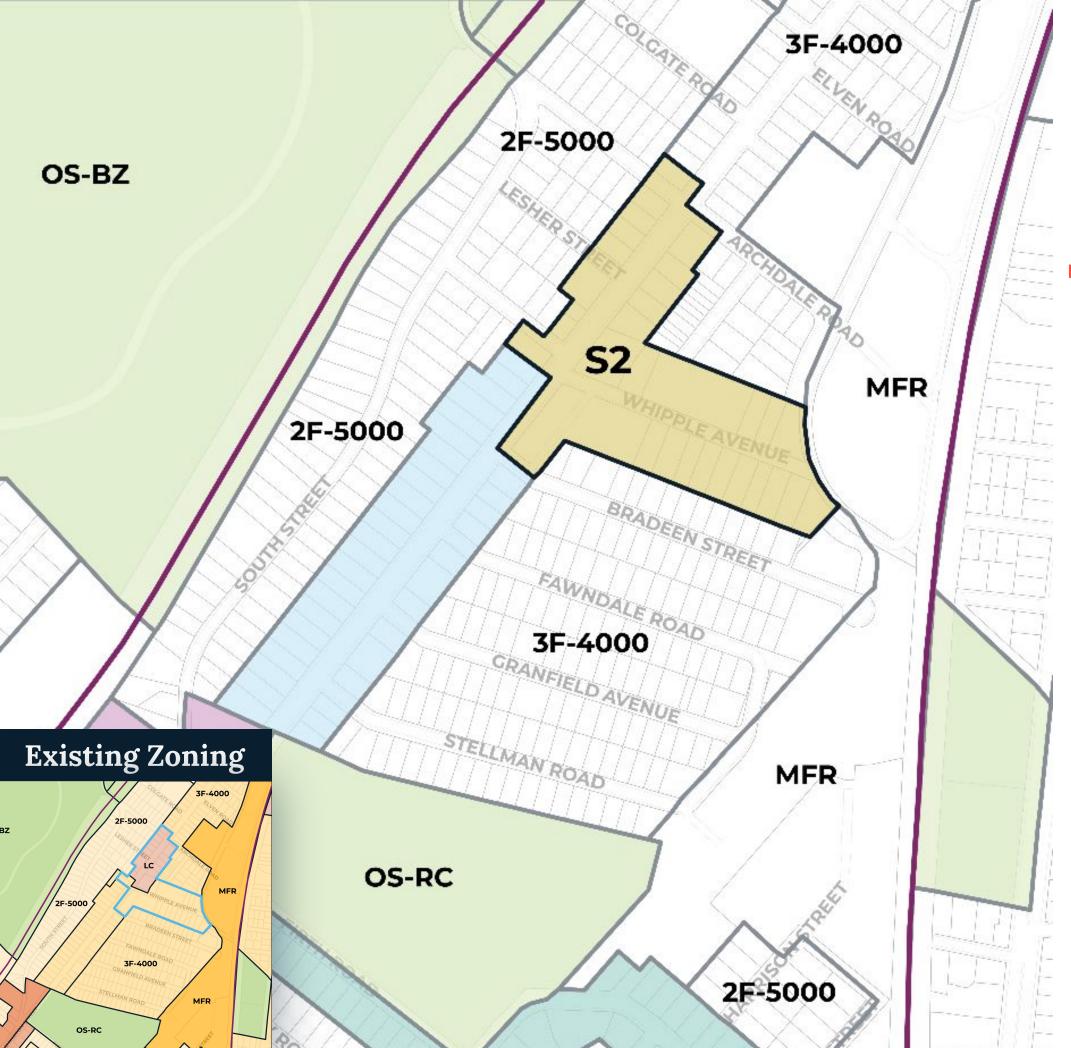




S1 | Washington Street North

The area between Healy Field and Whipple Street has several buildings of similar scale to what is allowed in the S1 district and some multifamily residential buildings – S1 will further affirm these building scales and uses.

The S1 district will also provide greater flexibility for small non-residential uses, aligning with goals in the Small Area Plan to allow small-scale commercial uses that help create a connective mixed-use feeling between Roslindale Square and the Archdale Road.





S2 | Washington Street North

The S2 district here will further the goal of creating a connective mixed-use feeling while also **affirming** many of the existing small-scale commercial uses in the area.

The Outdoor Amenity Space requirement of the S2 district will provide flexibility to prioritize outdoor amenities that can serve tenants or local businesses, like outdoor dining space, balconies, and gathering areas.

PENFIELD STREET SI 2F-5000 **S2** SI 2F-5000 1F-6000 **Existing Zoning S2**

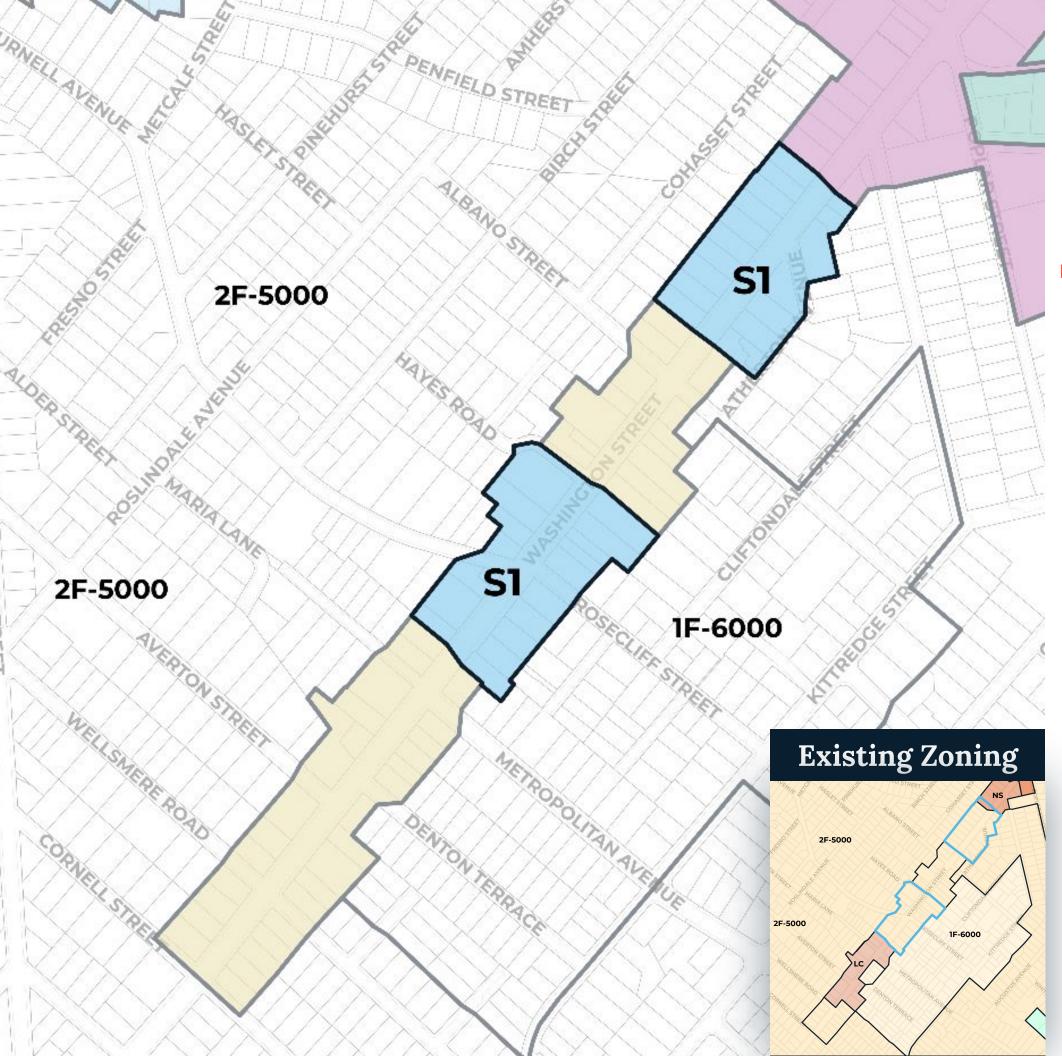
Zooming In: Washington Street South | S1, S2

From Kittredge Street to Cornell Street



Implementing the vision for this area from Land Use and Design Framework of the Small Area Plan:

- Connecting, transitional streets between the core area and local gateways
- Mixed-use gateways located at existing commercial clusters around the Square

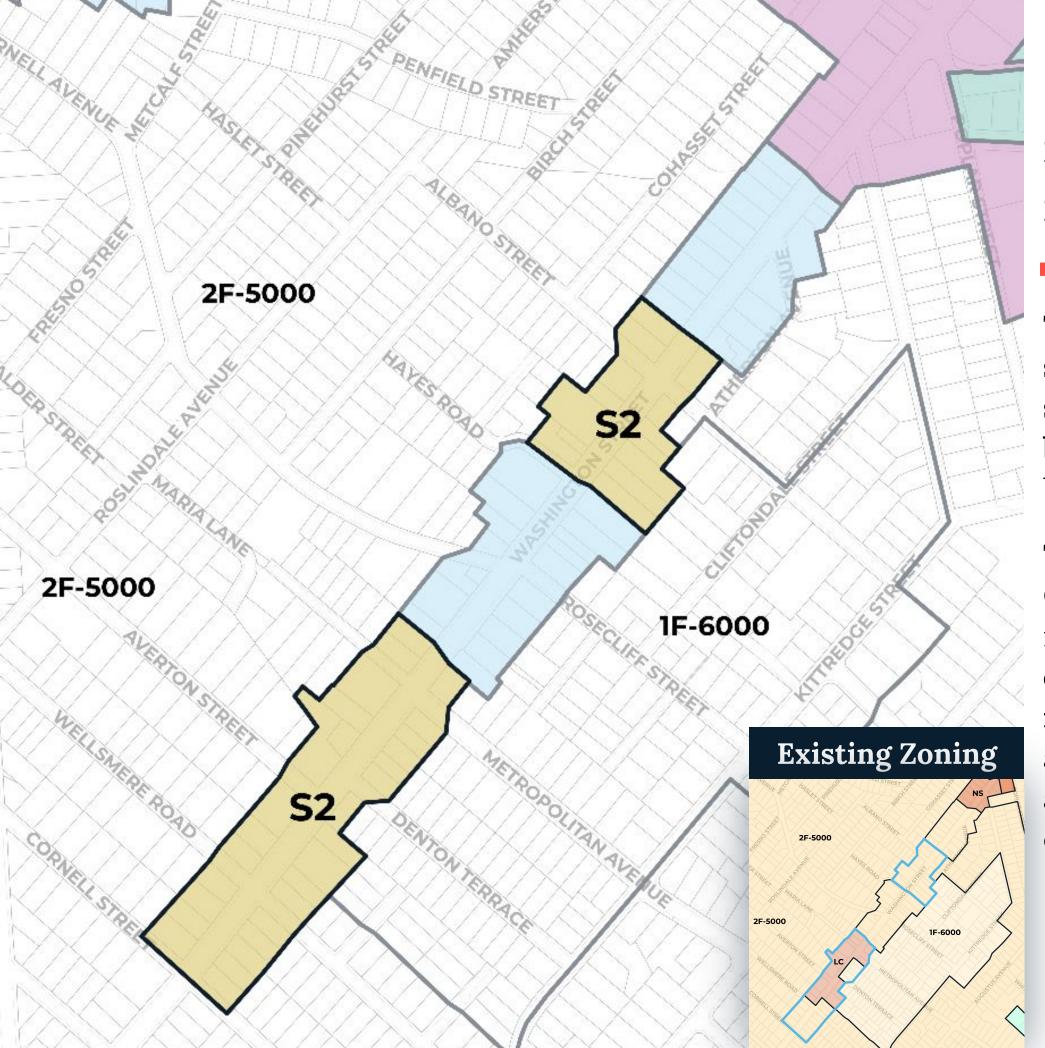




S1 | Washington Street South

Similar to parts of Washington Street North, these areas have several buildings of similar scale to what is allowed in the S1 district and some multifamily residential buildings – the S1 district will further affirm these building scales and uses.

The S1 districts here are distinct in character from the areas with S2 districts because they have about a block of mostly existing residential buildings. The flexibility that the S1 district offers to allow small-scale commercial uses could encourage a moderate inclusion of mixed-use buildings while maintaining the majority residential feeling.

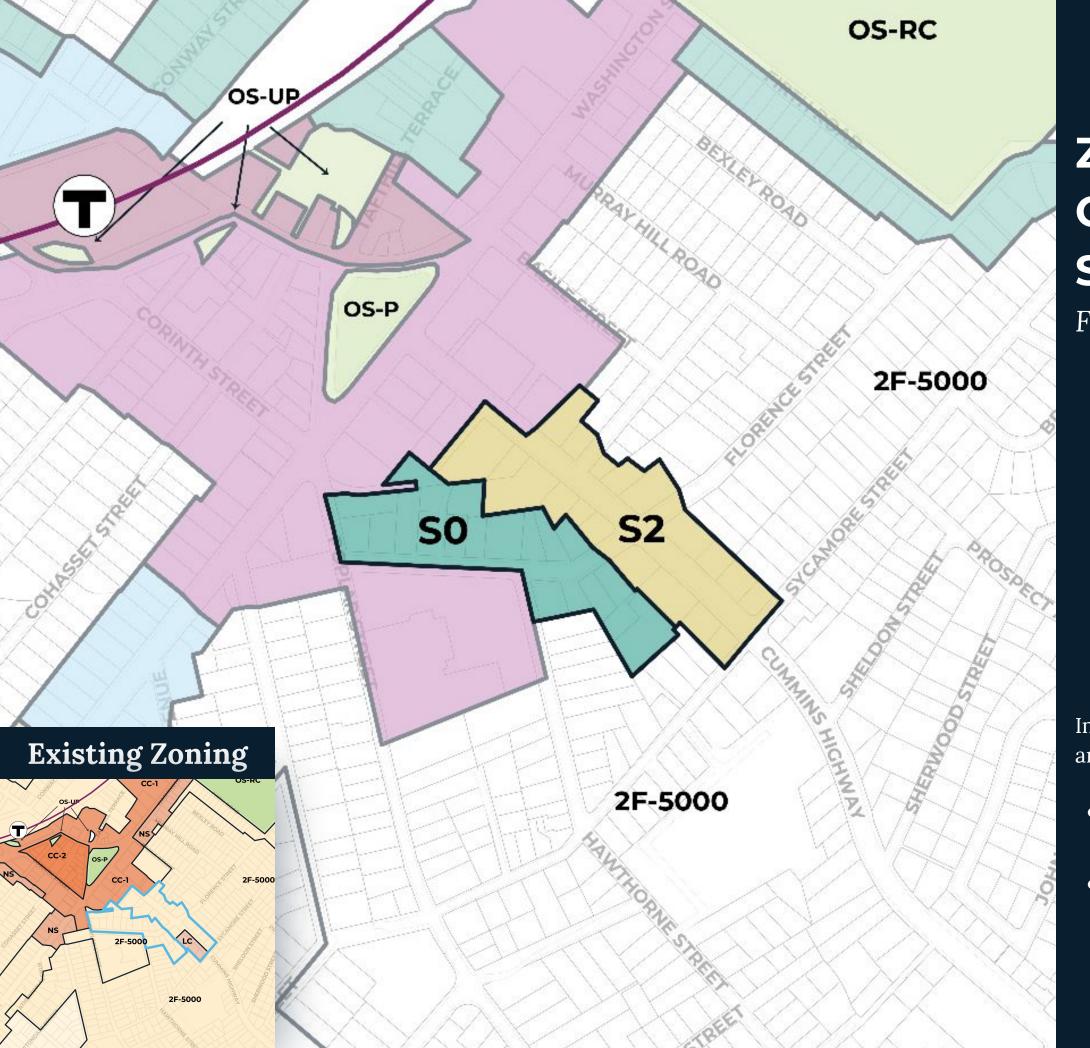




S2 | Washington Street South

The S2 district will affirm many of the standalone commercial spaces, retail strip buildings and larger residential buildings found along these parts of Washington Street.

The mix of yard requirements and Outdoor Amenity Space requirements in the S2 district will help promote the creation of outdoor spaces for residents and businesses that create an active streetscape, like seating areas, balconies, decks, and courtyards.



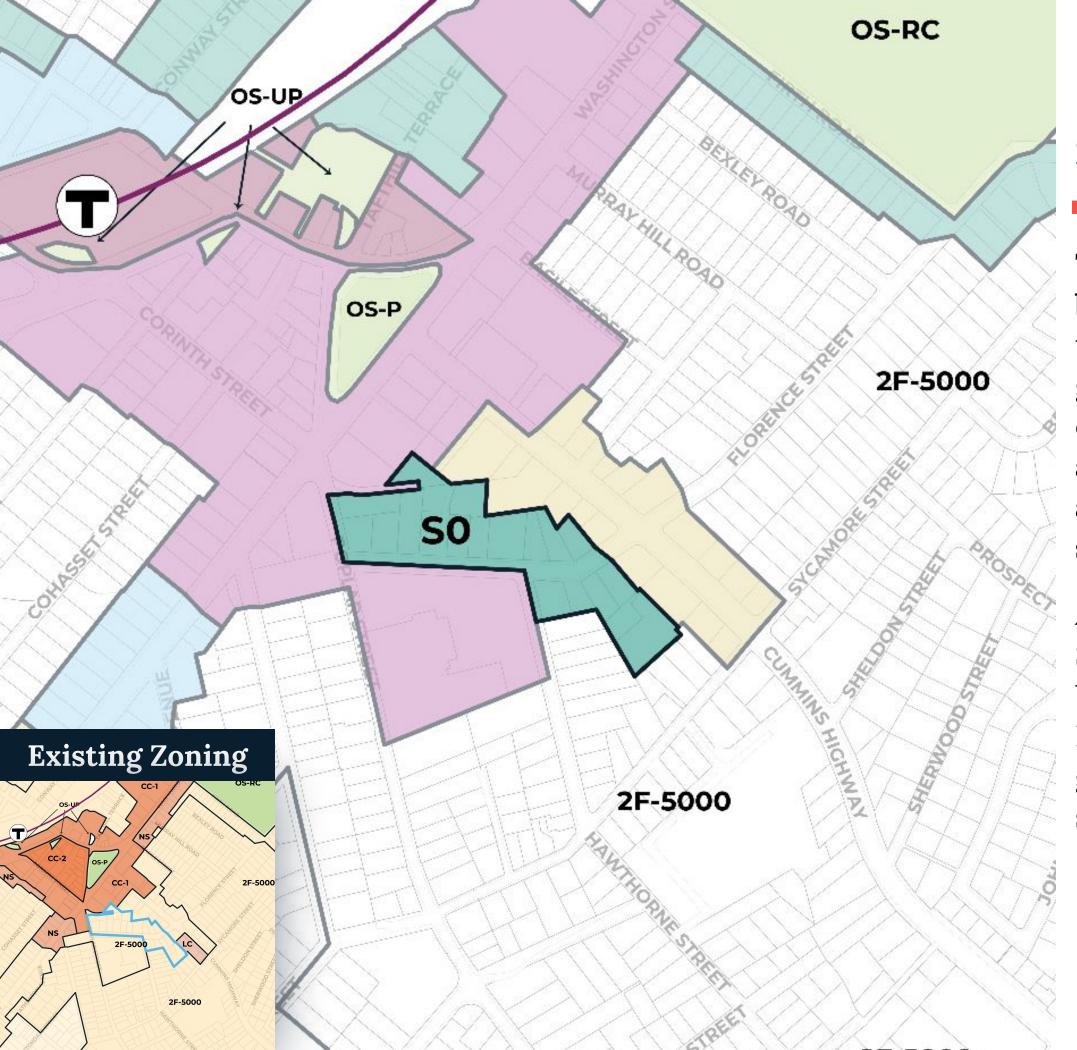
Zooming In: Cummins Highway | S0, S2

From Sumner Avenue to Sycamore Street



Implementing the vision for this area from Land Use and Design Framework of the Small Area Plan:

- Connecting, transitional streets between the core area and local gateways_____
- **Mixed-use gateways** located at existing commercial clusters around the Square

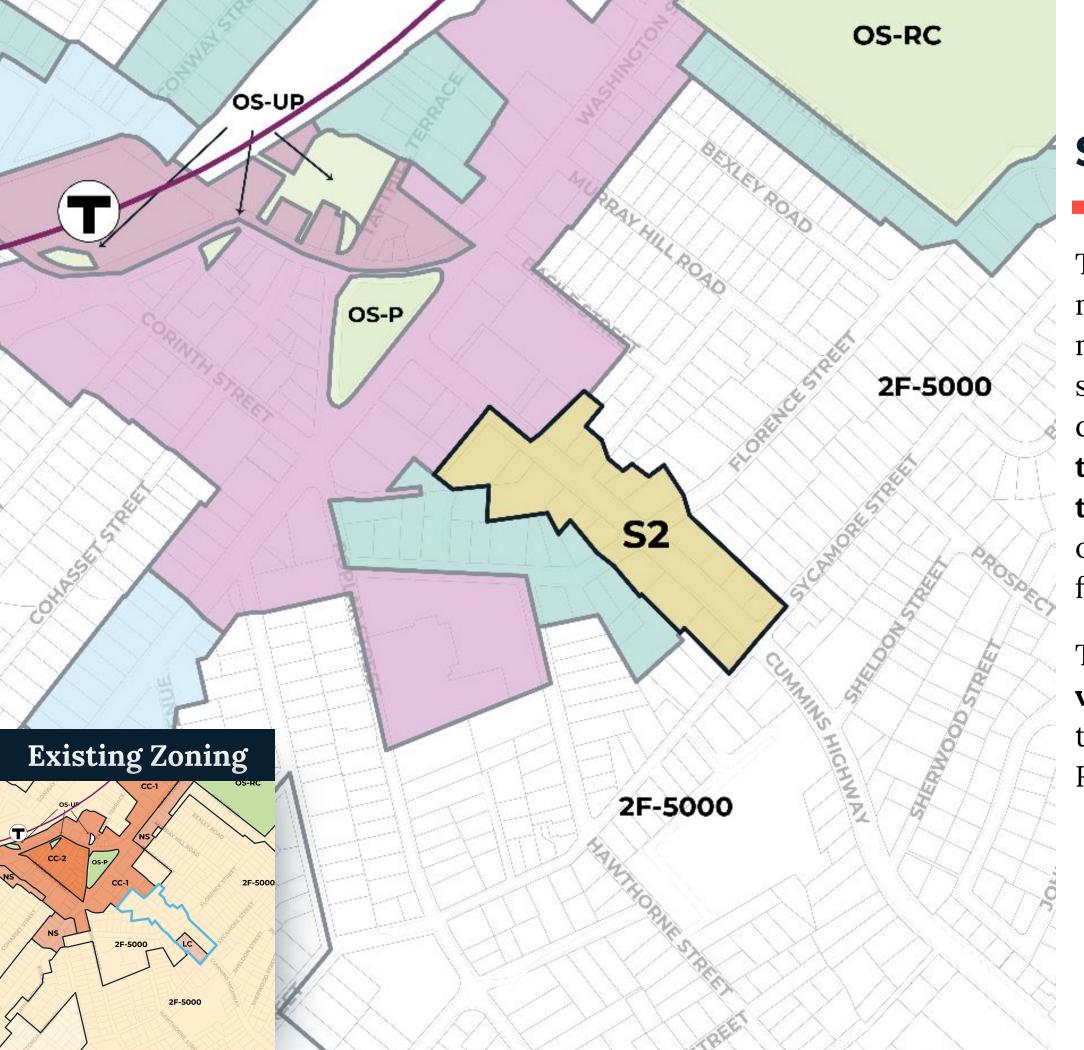




S0 | Cummins Highway

The S0 district here will provide a buffer between the S4 and S2 districts that surround it and will provide greater flexibility for residential owners to make minor or major alterations to their homes, including adding residential units or creating space for a home business.

Additionally, this segment of Florence Street is a short connection between Washington Street and Cummins Highway that can introduce moderate growth in housing near these major streets.

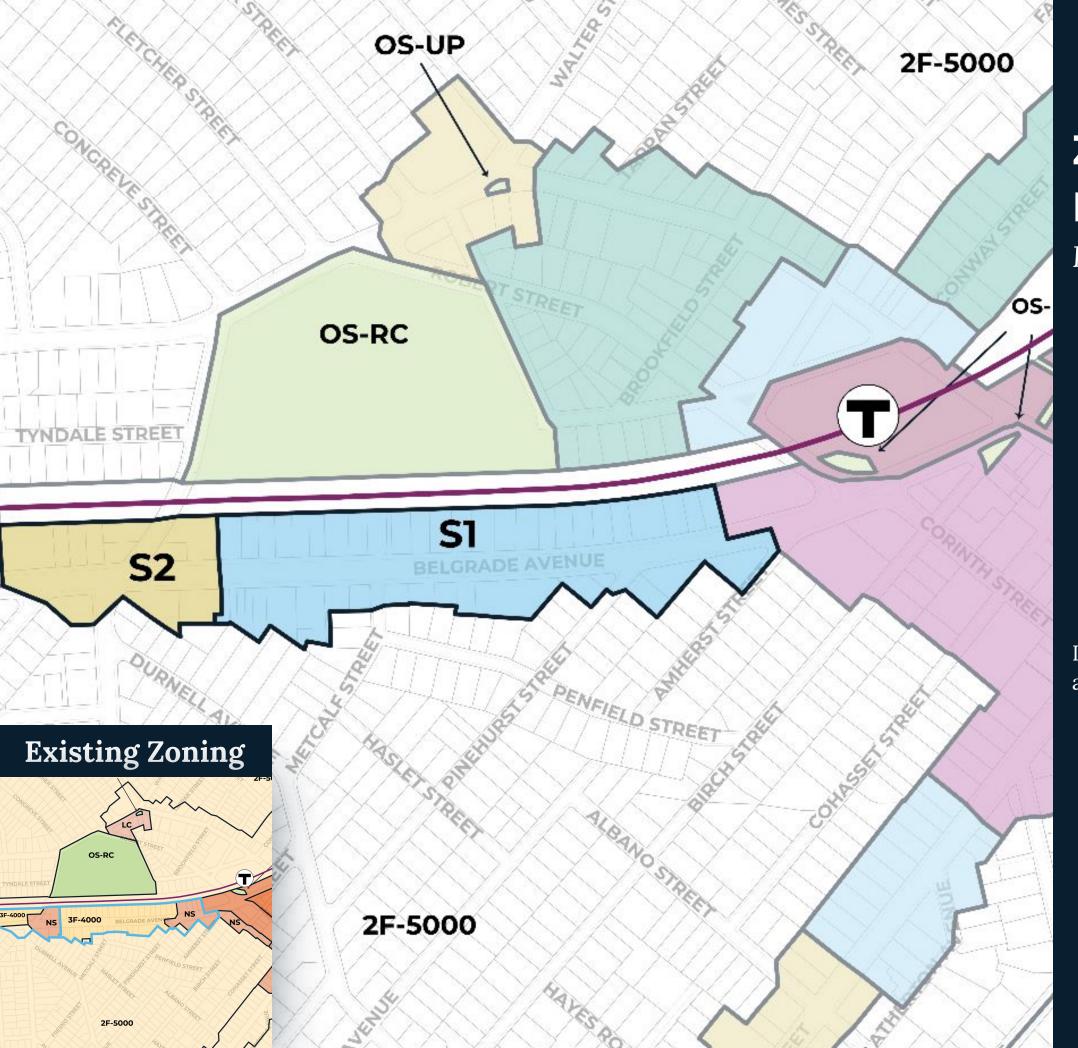




S2 | Cummins Highway

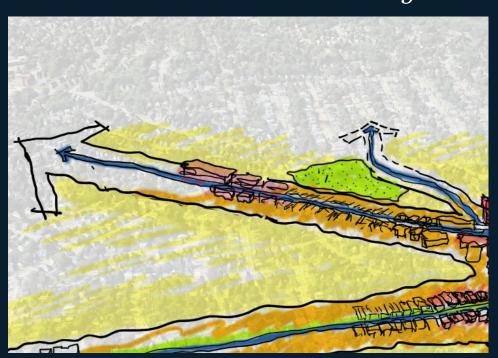
This part of Cummins Highway has a mix of retail, residential, and mixed-use buildings in a variety of scales and styles, thus making the S2 district a good fit because it will affirm that variety of uses and encourage that continued flexibility for the types of buildings that are there in the future.

The S2 district will also allow a greater variety of commercial uses, helping this area continue to grow as one of Roslindale's small mixed-use gateways.



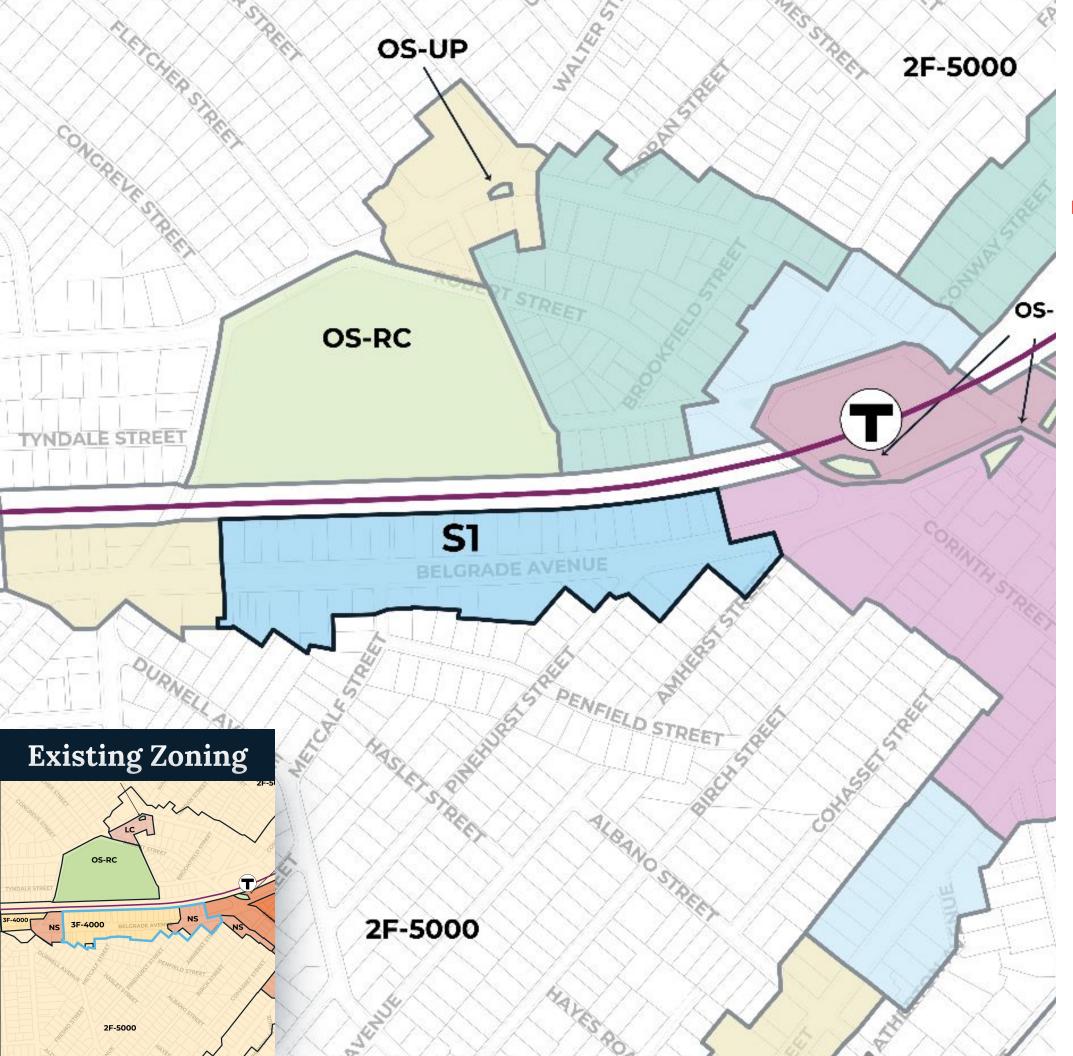
Zooming In: Belgrade Avenue | S1, S2

From Amherst Street to Newburg Street



Implementing the vision for this area from Land Use and Design Framework of the Small Area Plan:

- **Connecting transitional, streets** between the core area and local gateways
- Mixed-use gateways located at existing commercial clusters around the Square

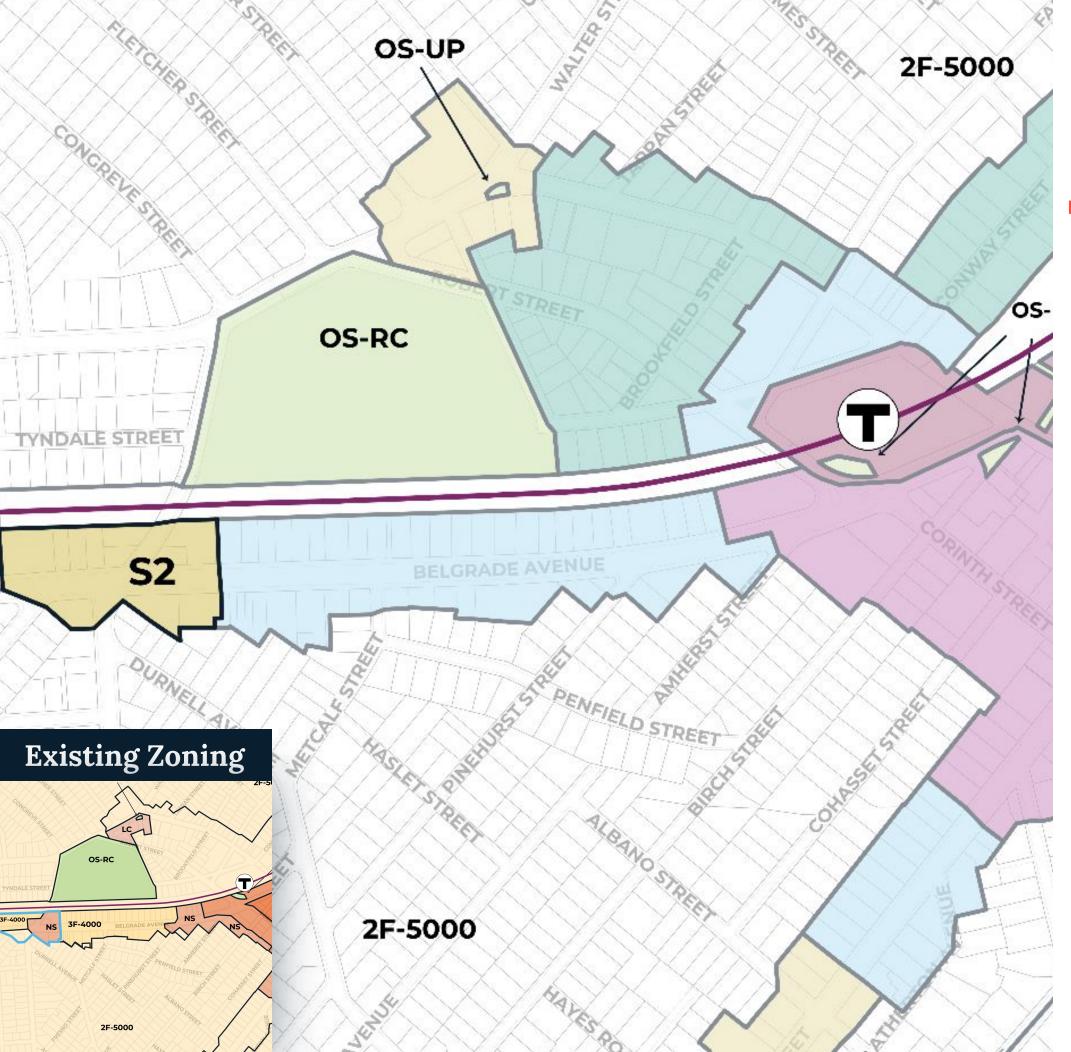




S1 | Belgrade Avenue

This part of Belgrade Avenue includes an existing mix of three deckers, multifamily buildings with six or more units, and scattered non-residential and mixed-use buildings.

The S1 district like in other areas will affirm the array of residential buildings while also affirming the scale of many existing and upcoming multifamily buildings.

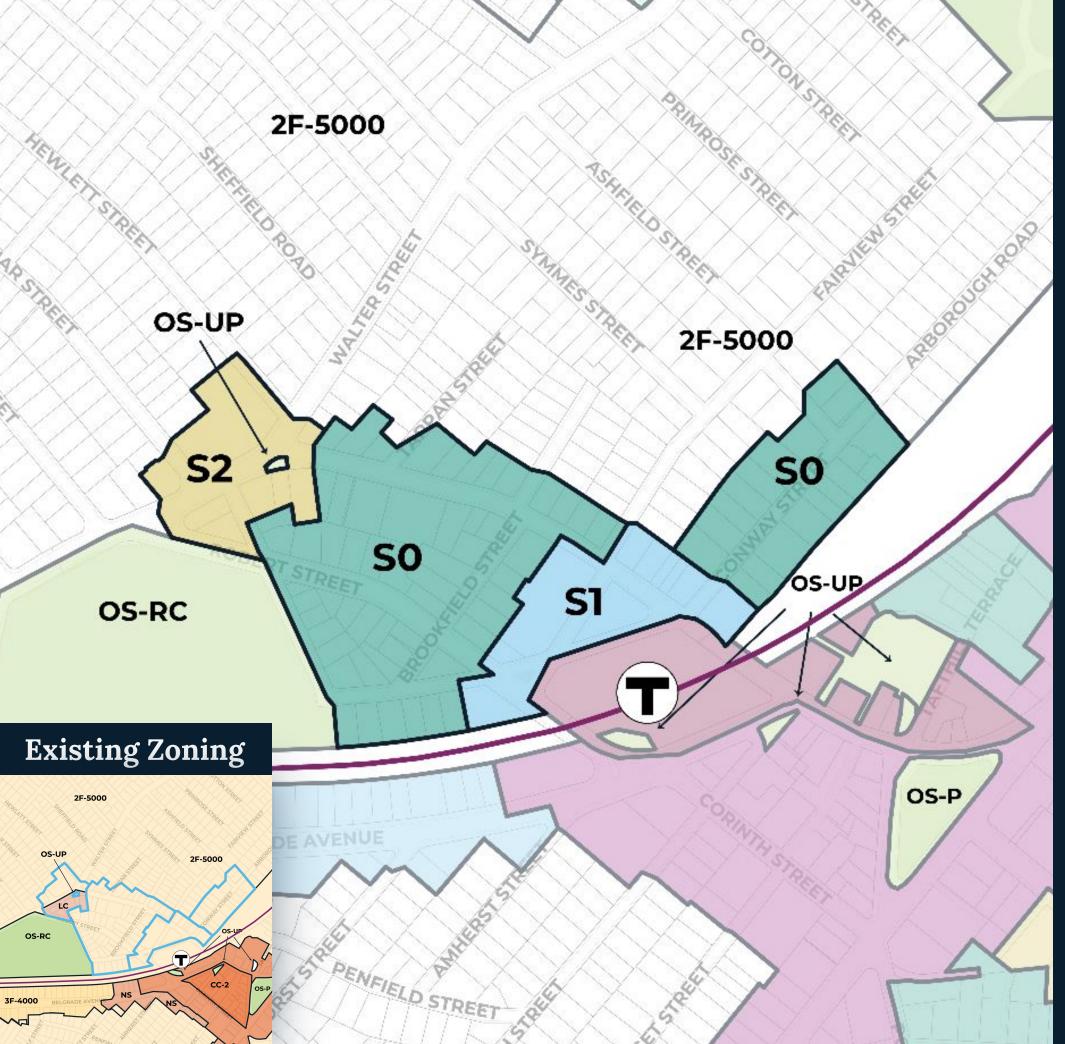




S2 | Belgrade Avenue

The S2 district will further allow commercial and mixed-use activity at this cluster of mostly commercial properties. There are some residential buildings within this cluster, so the S2 district is appropriate because it allows for both fully residential and mixed-use buildings.

This location near a bus stop on Belgrade Avenue also makes it an important site to increase housing opportunity as it brings people closer to transit resources and to these businesses that are further away from the activity of the commercial core.



Zooming In: North of the Roslindale Village MBTA Station | S0, S1, S2



Implementing the vision for this area from Land Use and Design Framework of the Small Area Plan:

- Connecting, transitional streets between the core area and local gateways
- **Mixed-use gateways** located at existing commercial clusters around the Square

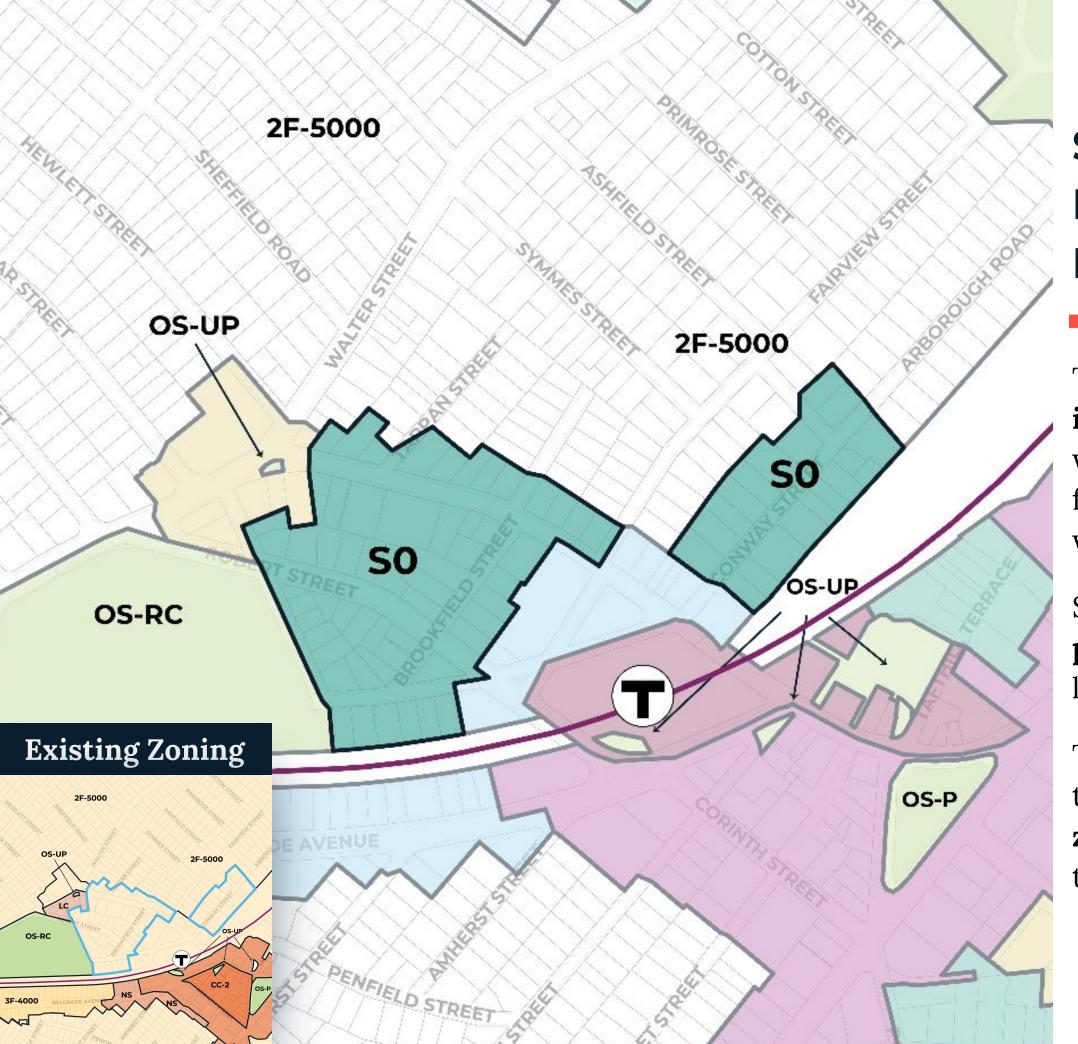


S0 | North of the Roslindale Village MBTA Station

The S0 district will promote housing immediately near the MBTA station while limiting the maximum scale for future buildings to one that fits well within the existing residential areas.

S0 also **provides more flexibility for property owners** to make small or large alterations based on their needs.

There are also three-family buildings that will be affirmed by updated zoning since they are forbidden under the current zoning for these areas.

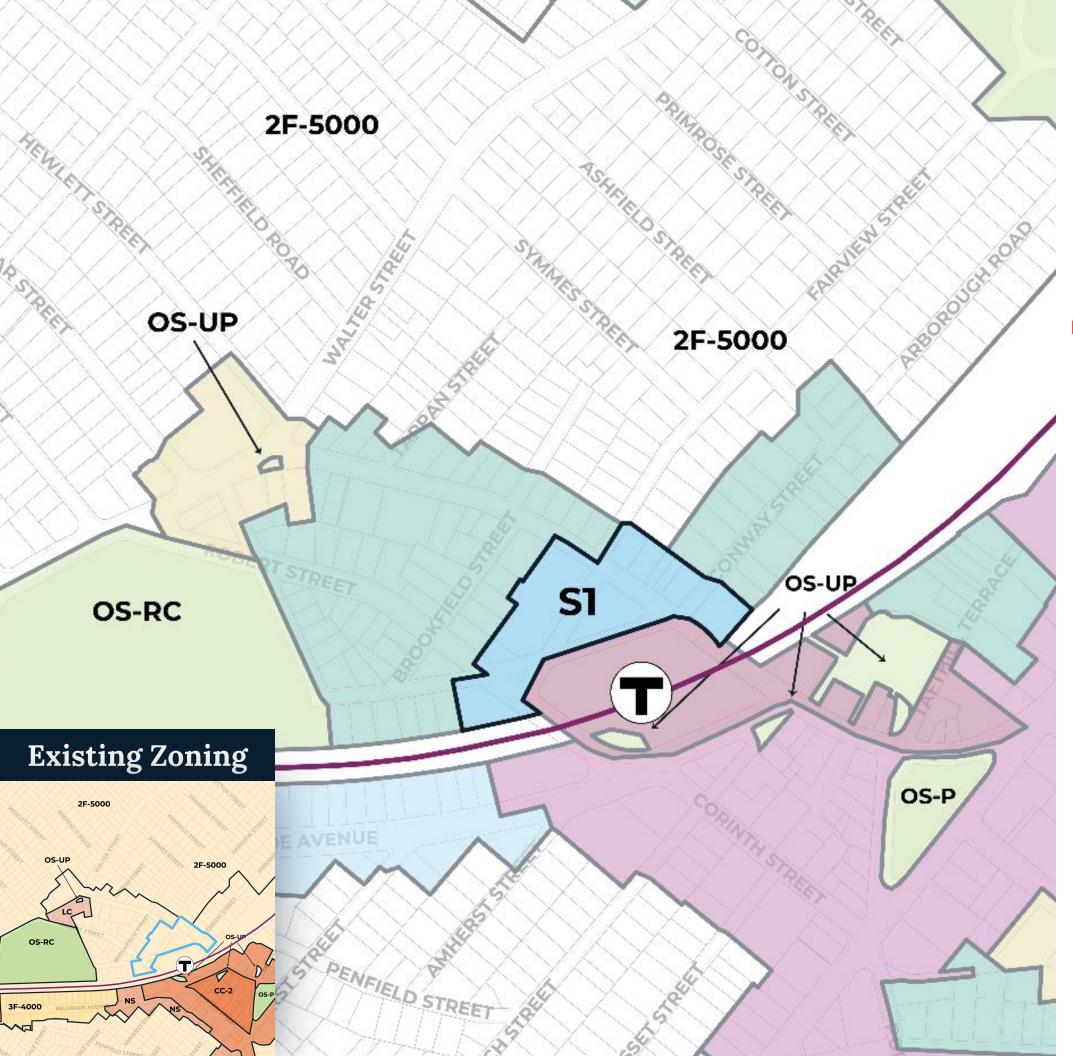




S1 | North of the Roslindale Village MBTA Station

The area immediately north of the MBTA station includes three properties that have multifamily uses as well as a school building that covers most of its lot area.

This mix of uses and this location right next to a major transit resource gives reason to map this with the S1 district because it will affirm both the uses and the scale of the buildings on those properties while giving flexibility for more housing growth in the future.

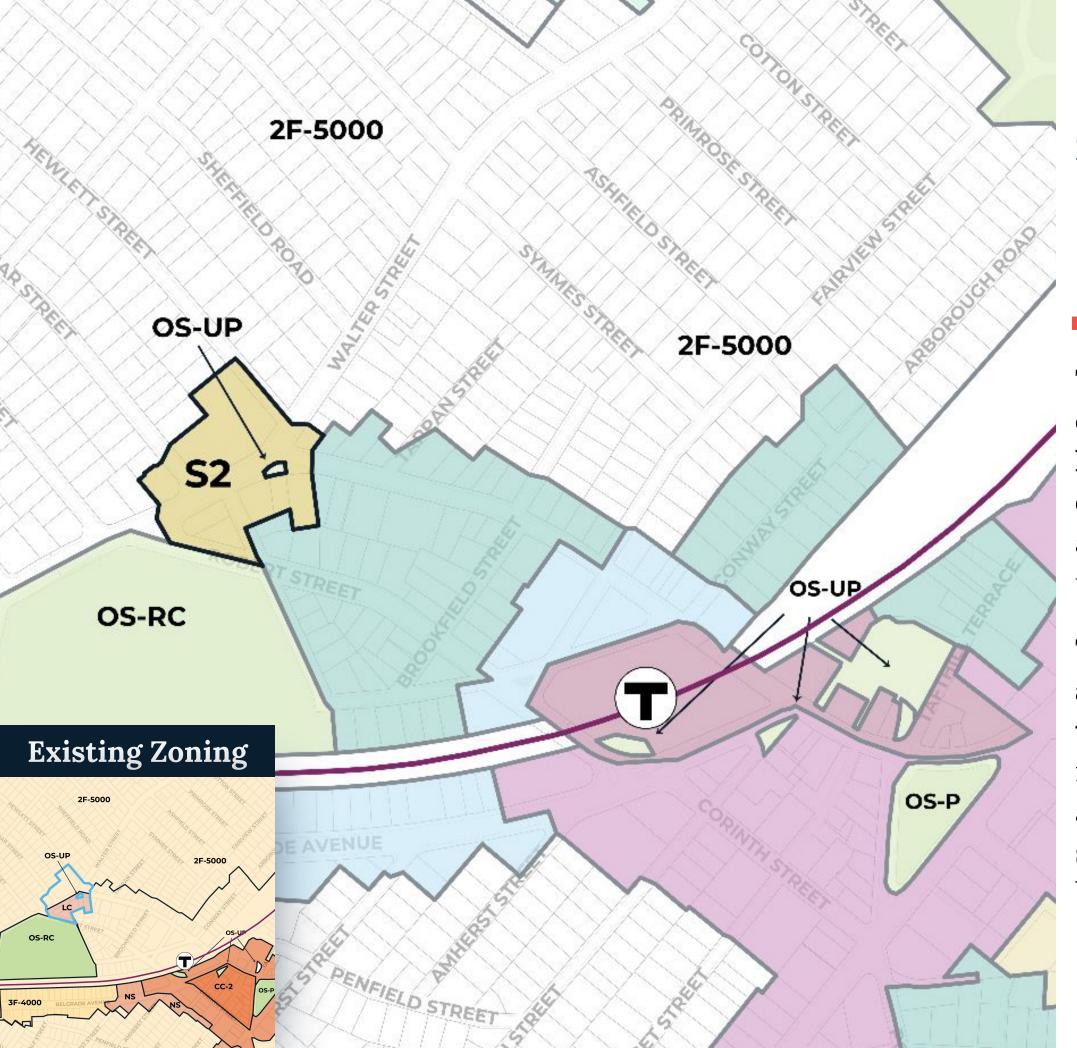




S2 | North of the Roslindale Village MBTA Station

The S2 district here will affirm some of the existing small businesses and a large multifamily senior housing development that are currently within a zoning subdistrict that forbids those uses.

The S2 district here will also further allow this small commercial gateway to moderately grow through mixed-use buildings that can build above existing single-story retail spaces or through greater flexibility for businesses to expand.

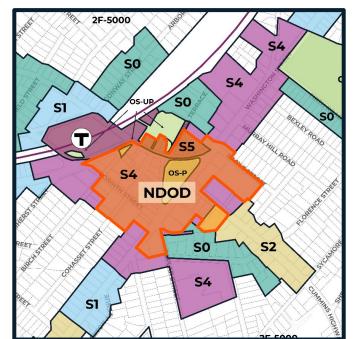


Zoning Text Amendment - Article 67 (NDOD, CC-2 Removal)



These zoning updates include two minor updates to Article 67 (Roslindale Neighborhood District) of the Boston Zoning Code:

- 1. **Update the regulations of the Neighborhood Design Overlay District (NDOD)** surrounding Adams Park to make sure that the design review process associated with that overlay district **applies to projects that are in the Squares and Streets districts** of that specific area.
- 2. Remove the CC-2 (Community Commercial-2) subdistrict from Article 67 because the CC-2 is mapped in only one area (west of Adams Park) and the zoning map updates will replace the CC-2 subdistrict with the S4 district. This will remove the CC-2 from all zoning maps of Roslindale, therefore making it necessary to remove mention of it and its regulations from the text of Article 67.



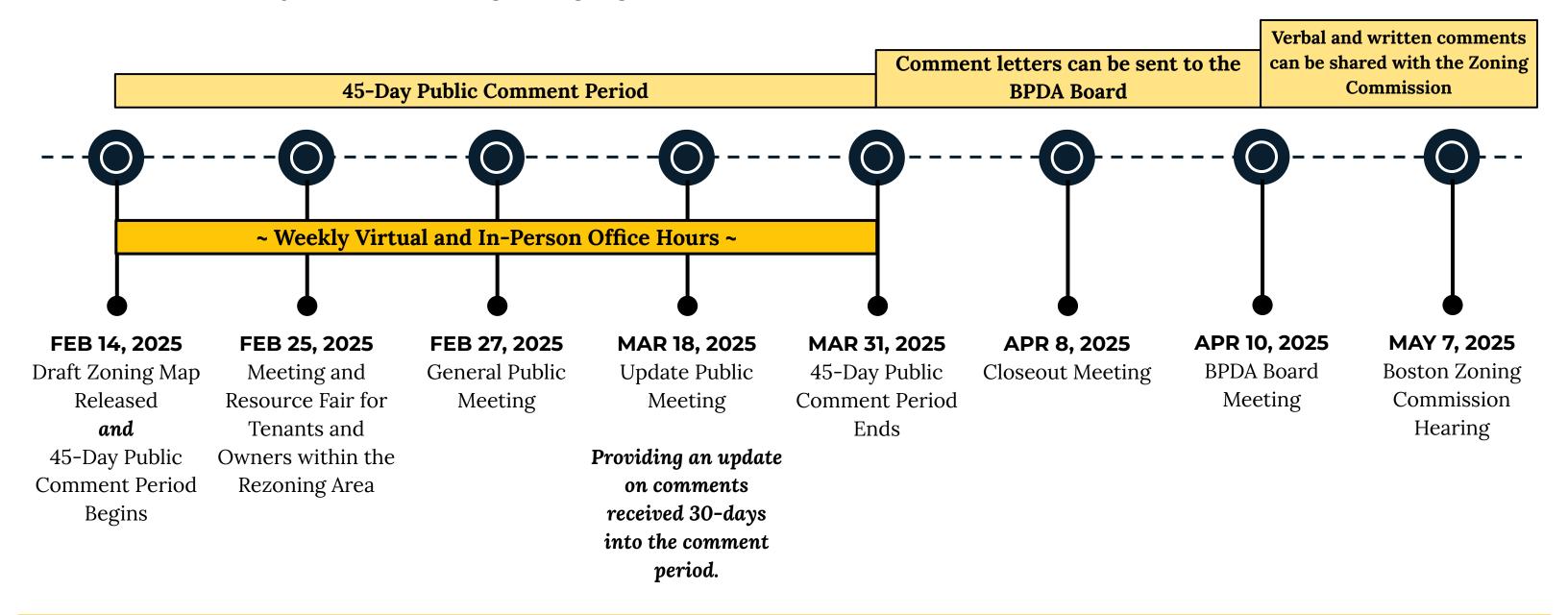


Minor updates like these help to make sure that the Boston Zoning Code remains up-to-date with active zoning regulations, which improves how people can read the Zoning Code and how it is applied in the development process.

Learn More and Share Your Feedback!

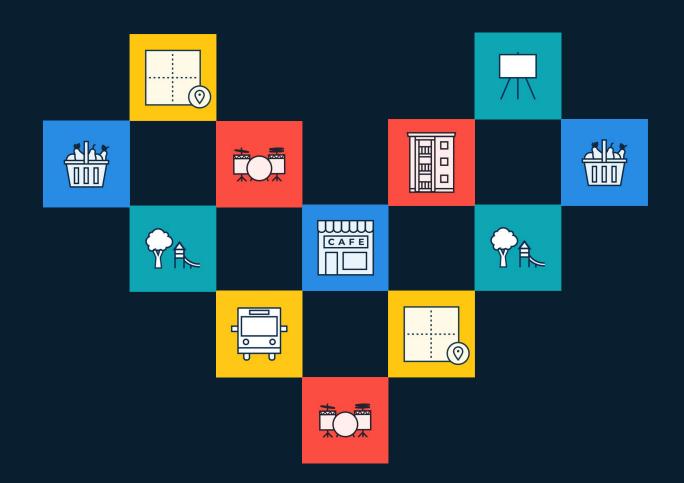


Timeline of the Zoning Engagement and Adoption Process



Review the official draft zoning map and zoning text amendments on the Planning Department Website AND sign up for upcoming events and office hours at: bosplans.org/RoslindaleSquaresAndStreets.

Submit your comments until MARCH 31, 2025 on these zoning updates at: bosplans.org/RoslindaleZoningPublicComments.



Questions?

You can email your questions to squaresandstreets@boston.gov or to Abdul-Razak Zachariah, Planner II – Zoning Reform at abdul-razak.zachariah@boston.gov.

Want to Learn More about the Planning Department's Zoning Reform Work?

Check out the Zoning Reform Team's webpage and our current zoning initiatives at: bosplans.org/ZoningReform.

For Reference: Key Terms and Phrases



"Zoning" – a set of rules that dictates what and where you can (or can't) build in a city.

Zoning uses geographic "districts" to organize and apply these rules throughout the City of Boston. Three main features that zoning sets rules for are use, scale, and space.

"District"

The geographic area where a specific set of rules around uses, scale, and space apply

"Use"

The activities that can take place in buildings or on a lot, like retail, housing, and open space

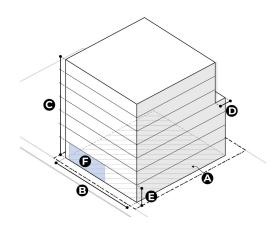
"Scale"

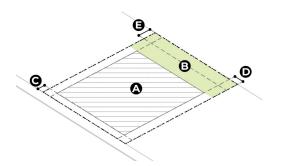
The factors that impact the size of buildings like the height, the width, and how much of the lot a building covers

"Space"

The factors that impact the lot area that surrounds a building, like the amount of yard space or if that yard space is permeable







For Reference: Key Terms and Phrases

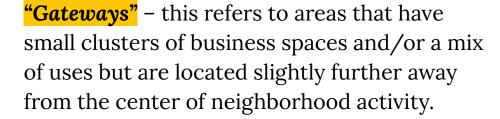
"Multifamily housing" – a type of property where there are four or more residential units.

Depending on the size of the lot that they are on, they often vary in height, width, the number of units they hold and if they are in a singular building or multiple buildings on the same lot.



"Mixed-Use Development" – a type of building development in which housing, businesses and/or community services all exist within the same building or the same lot.

While they can vary in the exact uses that are in the building, a common form is seeing businesses or community services on the ground floor of a building and housing on the upper floors.



They are current **and** potential entry points of activity on streets that lead to the center of Roslindale Square.





B

For Reference: Key Terms and Phrases

"Affirm" – this term is used often in this guide to describe whether the zoning rules allow for and legalize an existing property's use, scale, or yard space in an area.

- For example, if several buildings each have three residential units but are in a zoning district where you're forbidden to have more than two units on your property, then that building would be **non-conforming** because the current zoning **does not affirm** that three-family residential land use.
- Alternatively, if the updated zoning did allow that land use, then the updated zoning would be affirming that use.

"Boston Zoning Code" – this document holds the City of Boston's zoning rules that say what can and cannot be built and the specific rules for how land can be used in different areas.

"Zoning Map Amendment" – a proposal to update the geographic locations in Boston where certain zoning rules should apply. Zoning map amendments can include changing the boundaries of existing rules or applying and setting boundaries for new rules.

"Zoning Text Amendment" – a proposal to update the written rules within the text of the Zoning Code. This doesn't change the boundaries of those rules, but it does change the rules that a property in a specific boundary has to follow.

• It's like changing a rule that says "everyone standing in a circle has to wear blue" to "everyone standing in a circle has to wear green" – the circle and the people standing in it don't change, but the rules for what they wear do change.

To simplify reading this guide, we use the terms "zoning updates" or "updated zoning" to refer to both these changes.

For Reference: Key Terms and Phrases

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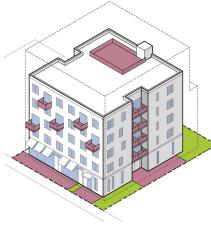
"Permeable Area of Lot," or "permeable area" – the area on a property that has natural ground cover or any other material/surface on the ground that allows water to pass through it at a similar or higher amount as natural ground cover.

Examples: lawns, trees, clean washed stone. permeable pavers, and rain gardens.

"Outdoor Amenity Space" – outdoor space for gathering or recreation for a single dwelling unit, building residents, or the general public.

Examples: private balconies, rooftops, terraces, interior courtyards, porches, plazas, and outdoor dining spaces.







"Ground Floor Active Use" – Uses which are open to the public and produce high levels of coming and going by customers, visitors, and users.

Squares and Streets Districts require Active Uses to take up 50% of the ground floor width of buildings developed in the S3, S4, and S5 districts.

Examples: Community Center, Restaurant, Retail Store, and Service Establishment.

